

Hands off Poland, **Pope warns states**

VATICAN CITY, March 29 (R) - Pope John Paul bas made his second appeal within 24 hours for a peaceful settlement of the Polish crisis and indirectly warned other nations against interfering in Poland's affairs.

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The pope was speaking Sunday from the window of his private study to thousands of people in St. Peter's Square. Stressing that Poles had the undeniable right to resolve their internal difficulties by themselves he said: "They want to do so and they are capable of doing so."

The pope also recalled the final act of the Helsinki conference on European cooperation and security on the principles of noninterference. It obliged "the participating nations to abstain from any direct, indirect, or collective intervention" in the affairs of another country, whatever their mutual relations were, he said.

The pope did not mention any country in connectioo with Poland, but Vatican sources said the remark appeared to have been mainly directed at the Soviet Union and Poland's Warsaw Pact allies.

In a letter to Polish Primate Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski Saturday, the pope said that Poles wanted to work and not to strike. "Reports that reach me from various parts of Poland show that vast masses of the working people are conscious of the need to devote themselves fully to their work in order to overcome the country's economic difficulties," the pope wrote.

In Warsaw, Communist Party central committee secretary Kazimierz Barcikowski launched a full scale attack on Solidarity Sunday when he submitted the politburo's report to the ninth committee plenum, which opeoed bere earlier.

Barcikowski, who is a member of the politburo, accused the unioo of allowing itself to

Dry cleaners 'bear'

the facts about hats

STOCKHOLM, March 29 (AFP) -- Swedish dry cleaners have plans for saving some 300 grizzly bears from the British royal guard.

According to the Express Newspaper, the dry cleaners want to stop the killing of the bears whose fur would be used to make oew bashies, the military full-dress fur hat used by อมลา The British royal family reportedly announced its intention to furbish its guard with new hats for next July's wedding of Prince Charles and Lady Diana Spencer. The dry-cleaners, who are to send a delegation to Britain, said they have a special method to clean the old husbies.

be dragged into "anti-communist acts" and poliocal adventurism. The tone of the report echoed charges in the Soviet press over the past few days.

The central committee secretary said that Solidarity had allowed a right-wing faction to gain the upper hand and, so longer content with simply putting pressure on authorities, was engaged in an "open battle against the party and against communism ... a struggle for power.'

Barcikowski warned Lech Walesa and the Solidarity leadership to weed out "anticommunist elements" from the unioo, adding that this was the leaders' responsibility "to their organization and the enore nation."

The report went on to denounce "attacks on the militia," "slanderous propaganda" challenging the country's leadership and the union's policy of "holding a gun to authority's bead." Turning to the Bydgoszcz affair, the committee secretary justified the action of local authorities.

Barcikowski said there were "deep divisions" in the party, according to Warsaw radio. He called for full democratization within the organization and warned it would not tolerate factionalism. Democratic elections must be held at all levels and, although room should be allowed for different opinions, majority rule must prevail, be said. Bar-cikowski said that Tuesday's strike could be catastrophic for Poland.

Meanwhile, East, - Germany's official ADN oews agency reported that Warsaw Pact troops involved in the "Soyuz-81" maneuvers in and around Poland Sunday practiced the exterminatioo of an assumed

It said the main exercise of the day took place at a training ground in Poland, where the Soviet, East German and Polish units mounted an attack to eliminate "enemy forces" assumed to have beeo dropped by parachute.

At Paris Only airport officials confirmed foreign aircraft were prohibited from entering Polish air space for four hours on Saturday, they declined further comment on the ban.

Meanwhile, the Soviet news agency Tass Issued new declarations Saturday against the planoed general strike in Poland and accused Solidarity of making "unacceptable"



indonesian airways

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FOOD FOR HOSTAGES: A young boy, stripped to the waist, carries food out to the hijacked Indonesian DC-9 airliner in Bangkok with 53 hostages aboard Sanday. The plane was hijacked by six men wielding dynamite, hand grenades and pistols.

Hijackers extend deadline

Jakarta agrees to demands

BANGKOK, March 29 (AP) - Indonesia will meet the demands of hijackers bolding 56 people bostage on a Garuda airliner DC-9 here, Thai government spokesman Trairong Suvnbri said Sunday night.

One American, identified by Thai and 11.S. officials as Carl Schneider, was seriously wounded in an escape from the Indonesian airliner, which was diverted here Saturday hy hijackers demanding the release of 84 politiprisooers. The hijackers originally demanded the release of 20 prisoners, later said they wanted 84 prisooers freed.

Evewitnesses and official sources said

Schneider except that he was an employee of the American company Milchem in Jakarta. Earlier in the day, a British employee of the same company, Robert Wainwright, successfully escaped after opening the emergency exit of the plane and jumping to the tarmac. Airport refueling staff scattered in all directions as the shooting hroke out, but later returned to complete the operation. The shootings came 25 hours after the plane landed at Bangkok's Don Muang Airport.

In the wake of the shootings Thai officials said they had changed their minds and would allow the Indonesians to fly in a special DC-10, apparently ready to take off in Jakarta. The anoouncement raised speculation that Indonesian might be preparing to mount a rescue mission with a specially trained commando force.

still on hoard among the 47 passengers and nine crew members. He said they were three Americans, two Japanese and one person from the Netherlands.

Wainwright, described as jubilant, was in the hands of British embassy officials and Thai military personnel. He was said to be un employee of the Milchem Co., an American firm, in Indonesia.

Thai security men questioned him for an hour about the positioning of the hijackers in the plane, Thai authorities said. That line of questioning fueled speculation about a possible attempt to storm the plane.

Earlier, Sunday, Prachuah told reporters

panel leaves

today

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, March 29 - The Organization of the Islamic Conference Sunday launched a two-pronged peace drive 24 hours before the departure of its mission to Tehran and Baghdad Monday.

The mission, headed by President Ahmed Sekou Toure of Guinea, Sunday sent PLO chairman Yasser Arafat to Iran, who arrived later in the day in the Iranian capital, to pave the way for the efforts of the Islamic goodwill mission.

Also President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan sent to Iraqi President Saddam Hussein a message on the peace move. It was delivered Sunday by Pakistan's ambassador in Baghdad Salim Azaman, Iranian officials welcomed the second peace mission, set up by the 42 nation organization at a summit last January in Taif.

In addition to President Sekou Toure, Zia ul-Haq and Arafat, the high-level mission includes Presidents Ziaur Rahman of Bangladesh, Dawoud Jawara of Gambia, Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Olusu, Malaysian Foreign Minister Tunku Ahmad Riza, Senegalese Ambassador Mustapha Sese and Hahib Chatti, secretary general of the OIC, Iranian President Aholhassan Bani-Sadr

told the Associated Press in a telephone interview that be would seek clarifications from the Islamic mediators on their peace proposals.

"We are not prepared for anything before they (the Iraqis) leave the soil of our couo-try", Bani-Sadr said in underlining Iran's demand for an Iraqi withdrawal simultaneous

with a ceasefire. The Islamic delegation, after trips to Baghdad and Tehran io late February and early March, put forward a plan calling for a ceasefire to be followed one week later by a staged Iraqi pullback over a one-month period.

A diplomat from a state participating in the mission said: "Last time the delegates came here to listen and to make proposals. This time they will exert pressure on both sides to end the war in the interests of Islamic unity." Meanwhile, Habih Chatti, said after the morning session that the mocong exclusively discussed the two countries' reply to the committee's proposals. He added that an ameodment to the proposals is imminent. "The important point in the subject is that both parties bave a reassuring desire to end the conflict and to reach a peaceful settlement." But, he said, there are obstacles and "we will try to climinate those obstacles which impede the realization of peace." " We are hopeful of finding a solution to this crisis," he added. The point of difference between the two countries is that Iran insists that the 1975 Algiers treaty provide the base for negooaoons, while Iraq considers it out of the question and insists on a return to the agreement of 1913. Likewise, Iraq insists that Iran recognize the former's territorial sovereignty over the Sbatt Al-Arab estuary and some territories on the common borders.

Dan froeden, head of a cleaning factory Norrkoeping, central Sweden, said the bushies would look as new once cleaned.

The Soviet news agency report from Warsaw said Solidarity's talks with the Warsaw government Saturday focused on ways to revent the general strike planned Tuesday

by the union's leaders. "As a pretext for strikes, they are using the events in Bydgoszcz where, as is known, representatives of Solidarity occupied a building of the peoples' council and were thrown out by the militia," Tass said.

Schneider was shot twice in the chest and was pushed or fell out of the aircraft as airport staff were refueling it. He waved for help from the airport tarmac and was immediately retrieved hy medical staff who were standing by with a stretcher. Preliminary reports indicated he was undergoing surgery at a nearby airforce hospital, and his condition was oot known.

There were no further details to identify

Plot against Wilson foiled, says London paper

LONDON, March 29 (AP) - Britain's counter-espionage agency, MI5, foiled a plot by a group of military and civilian leaders to overthrow Prime Minister Harold Wilson's Labor government because they believed his Socialist policies were damaging this country, the Sunday Times reported. The report quoting former MIS Director-General Sir Martin Furnival Jones came after a week of bizarre disclosures about the shadowy world of espionage in Britain sparked the first security review in 20 years.

In an even more bizarre development, the paper quoted Lady Falkender, the former Marcia Williams who was Wilson's secretary in 1968, as saying that one of the prime movers behind the alleged plot was the late Earl Mounthatten of Burma, Oueen Elizabeth IT's cousin.

Mountbatten was killed Aug. 27, 1979, when Irish Republican Army guerrillas bombed his holiday yacht off Ireland's west coast.

However, one of the alleged conspirators, Lord Cecil King, chairman of the London-based International Publishing Corp. from 1963 to 1968, denied the report from his home in Duhlin and hranded it "a

He claimed that Mountbatten had told the Queen at that time that be had bad "A great many" letters of complaint about Wilson's administration and its policies. The monarch was "deeply disturbed and passed them to the then Home Secretary, James Callaghan, King said.

But legislator Ted Leadhetter of the opposition Labor Party, immediately demanded Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's Conservative government investigate the report and make a full-report to the House of Commons.

The paper said that Jones reported to Callaghan after investigating the alleged coup plot and named those involved, who included an army major-general.

It mentioned no names, but quoted Jones as saying the ringleaders were "Civil servants and military men" and described them as "a pretty loony crew."

Callaghan was "not slow to act," be was quoted as saying. Jones said charges were not made against anyone, but several top military officers were disciplined. The paper quoted Lady Falkender as saying that Wilson at that time was alarmed by a major security exercise by troops at London's Heathrow Airport and told her: "They could turn that lot against the government

- totally." Naming Mountbatten as a leading figure in the alleged plot, she said beb a d'a map on the wall of his office showing bow it could be done. Harold and I used to stand in the state room at No. 10 (Downing Street) and work out where they would put the guns.

The paper said it has "evidence that Mounthatten made strenuous efforts" to prevent the publication of references to the subject in the autobiography of Hugh Cudlipp, King's successor as IPC chairman.

Cudlipp said King met with Mountbatteo at the Earl's London apartment May 8, 1968, and asked him to serve as the bead of a provisional government to take over the country once Wilson was ousted. It quoted Cudlipp as saying the section on that meet-ing was "altered" when the book was published

Wilson, who resigned as prime minister in 1976, bad an uneasy relationship with MI5 during his years in power. He alleged in 1977 that MI5 was politically biased against the leftwing and accused a "small Mafia group" in the department of waging a "vendetta" against him, including bugging his offices in No. 10 Downing Street.

Military presence in North Ireland burdens Britain'

with West German leaders, told the magazine

Der Spiegel that the presence of 11,000 Brit-

ish troops in Northern Ireland was "a finan-

cial burden for the British and unquestion-

BONN, March 29 (R) - Irish Prime Minister Charles Haughey was quoted Sunday as saying Britain's military presence in Northern Ireland was damaging its world standing.

ably does their standing in the world no Haughey, due in Bonn Monday for talks good."

WHEREVER YOU ARE BAKHEET WILL SERVE YOU (OPEILO WHEEL LOADER Medina Road P.O. Box 1101, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia P.O. Box 1101, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia Tou 5559 33/6600494 Tou 5599 33/6600494 Tou 5599 33/6600494 Rivedh: 478-1831, Cemmen: 832-2327 aR: Rivedh: 478-1831, Cemmen: 832-2327 Recca: 542-0571, Meduar 822-4965

Asked about the results of his Duhlin talks with British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher last December, he said joint British-Irish working groups were studying ways of bridging their differences on Northern Ireland.

Haughey said Dublin had always considered Ireland to be a single natural, economic, social and cultural unit but be recognized that Mrs. Thatcher had different views on some points.

"The working groups will give a good indication as to whether we can bring the differing tendencies under one hat," he was quoted as saying

Asked what guarantees Dublin was prepared to offer the Northern Irish in a possible reunited Ireland, Haughey said: "1 cannot imagine that we would oot willingly give any guarantee which the unionists could demand - civil or religious liberties, respect for their traditions and for their security."

Saturday night Thai air force commanderin-chief Panieng Kantarat said Thailand had denied permission for the DC-10 to land bere becuase of a wish to find a negotiated solu-

Meanwhile, the Thai spokesman said Indonesian officials said all "three demands" of the bijackers would be met, including release of the 84 prisoners. He did not say what the other demands were.

Trairong also disclosed that the government of Sri Lanka, where the hijackers demanded they be flown, will not allow the air pirate nor the Indonesian prisoners to land there.

Trairong said officials in Colombo, Sri Lanka's capital, said the country "cannot accommodate" them. There was no immediate word from Colombo on his report.

The hijackers, who still bave not been identified, set a 9:30 a.m. EST (0230 GMT) deadline for the arrival of the prisoners in Bangkok aboard a large aircraft.

It was not clear what they might do if the deadline passed without action. The Indonesian negotiators bere have denied reports that the hijackers bave threatened to hlow up the plane.

Reports Sunday from diplomatic sources in Jakarta said a C-130 Hercules transport was standing by in the Indonesian capital, but there was no information of any prisoners being rounded up.

Prachuab quoted the Briton - Robert Wainwright, 27, of Cromford, Derbyshire as saying that there were only five hijackers oo board, instead of the six previously believed.

Wainwright told interrogators that the hijackers, ranging in age from 20 to 40, were armed with machineguns, grenades and dynamite, Prachuab said. The escaped bostage also said there were six non-Indonesians

U.S.army dump blasted

GIESSEN, West Germany, March 29 (AP) - A bomb planted on the outer wall of a U.S. Army Security Office here exploded Farly Sunday morning, causing extensive damage to the office, police in this central West German city said.

Although two people were in the office at 5 a.m. when the blast occurred, no one was injured, police said.

Police said they had no suspects and knew of oo motive for the homhing at the Giessen installation a supply depot for the U.S. Army's Fifth Corps.

During the past few months other bombs and fake explosives have been found on U.S. military installations in West Germany, but no suspects have been arrested in connection with these incidents.

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the plane's internal power was failing and threatening to silence the plane's radio, the sole negotiating link with the hijackers. But he said Thai and Indonesian officials later agreed to refusal the aircraft for a second. time, presumably to supply fuel for its generator.

Meanwhile, Indonesian emhassy officials at the emergency center set up at the KLM Royal Dutch Airline office at the airport speculated that the prisoners may be mostly students arrested recently following anogovernment riots in Indonesia.

The Indonesian ambassador to Bangkok, Lt. Gen. Hasnan Habib, Saturday labeled the prisoners as "terrorists," but offered no further details.

The Indonesian negotiating team, led by the director-general of air communicatioo, Air Marshal Sigiri, flew into Bangkok, Saturday with a unit of Indonesian commandos. Thai authorities said they regard the hijacking as an internal affair for the Indonesians to settle.



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For further information and reservations please contact our new office tel: 6446475 Jeddah.

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Shipments underway GL pipeline tested

DHAHRAN, March 29 (AP) - Saudi Arabia's 1,170-kilometer-long natural gas liquid (NGL) pipeline was reported Saturday to be fully tested and facilitating preliminary shipments of natural gas from the Shedgum gas plant across the Kingdom to Yanhu on the Red Sea.

The pipeline, built parallel to the east-west crude oil pipeline, was not expected to be delivering NGL until later this year or early 1982, when construction was to be completed at the Yanbu gas plant.

The pipeline is currently filled with natural gas from the Shedgum plant, in eastern Saudi Arabia on the Arabian Gulf in order to push water used to test the welds in the last section out of the pipeline, industry sources said.

The so-called hydro-tests were officially completed on March 17. when all water was removed from the line, these sources said.

The natural gas will be used to fuel the power plants at the Yanbu industrial center and as a power source for the pump stations positioned along the east-west crude oil line, according to the Arabian American Oil Company (ARAMCO), which will operate both the NGL line and the Yanhu fractionauon plant.

The NGL line has a carrying capacity of

270,000 barrels a day. NGL is comprised of ethane, propane, butane and natural gasoline.

When the Yaobu fractionation plant becomes operational, the NGL stream is to flow through the line from Shedgum gas plant and is to be separated at Yanbu into compo-

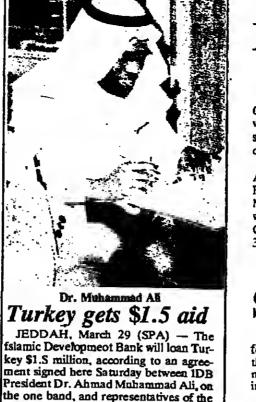
nents. Ethane will be used to fuel power and desalination units on the Red Sea coast and also will be used as a feedstock for a planned petrochemical plant at Yanbu. Butane, propane and natural gasoline will

primarily be exported. In another development, Work has begun

on the eastern half of the Saline Water Conversion Corporation's 466-kilometer water pipeline from Jubail to Riyadh, officials said Saturday.

The Dutch contractor NACAP reported 3S per cent of the pipelioe bas been prepared and that welding was expected to begin some-time next week at the start of the pipeline here at a site 40 kilometers southwest of Dammam.

NACAP will build the line to Hofuf, west of here, where it will connect with a pipe in the Hofuf section currently being constructed by Mannesman Spie-Capag of West Germany, these officials said.



Turkish Industrial Development Bank

and Mardin Esbest Company, on the

connected the lines to a cabine placed in a

central location, eoabling all citizens to have

convenient access to their new telephones,

Close to 1,000 such bines were placed,

When a citizen in a remote village picks up

the telephone in the cabine, the telephone

signal passes through the cable to the buffer

cabinet, through the cabinet to the mic-

rowave system, and on to an exchange in one

of Saudi Telephone's main offices. In effect,

Saudi Telephone reported, the process

removes the villager from one of the remote

locations to the main office. His call is then

reouted from the main office to the required

distance calls to North America through

International Subscriber Dialing will pay a lower rate per minute than subscribers plac-

ing their calls through an operator. The 25 per cent reduction in tariff rates oo fSD calls

to Canada and the United States was

designed to be of benefit to families with

children studying overseas, to students who

can more easily afford the lower rates and to

citizens with relatives living in North

America, a phone company press statement

Recently, Saudi Telephone announced that subscribers who place their own long

the PTT ministry said.

telephone number.

other.

Mabneus Local

Industrial technology exhibition planned By a Staff Writer

In Eastern Province

JEDDAH, March 29 - Eastern Province Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi will open Saturday the Saudi Tech II, the second technology exhibition for industrial development in Saudi Arabia.

The exhibition is organized by Tihama Advertising, Public Relations and Marketing Research Company in cooperation with Middle East Trade Exhibitions. The show will be beld at the Al Gosaibi Exhibitions Center, Alkhobar. More than 200 firms from 36 countries and a number of Saudi Arabian

companies will take part in the five-day event. It will be attended by world economists, a Tihama press release said.

The conference aims at displaying the latest technological developments for Saudi Arabian companies and commissions and to serve the Kingdom's development by exchange of expertise and information, especially in industry. The exhibition will belp in promoting relations between the national consumer and manufacturer, and the foreign exhibitionist. In addition, it will give friendly countries a better idea about the Kingdom's development achievements, the release added.

The exhibition will display the latest products related to petroleum and petrochemical industries. Eight other wings will also show construction materials, mechanical cogineering, transportatioo, industrial machinery used in the Kingdom's development projects. oil, gas, electricity, energy engineeriog, electronics and telecommunications.

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Tihama and Middle East Trade Exhibitions had organized the first industrial technology exhibition, Saudi Tech 80, in December in Alkhobar.

In Riyadh Sports, education firms show equipment

JEDDAH, March 29 (LPS) - Twentyfour British companies will be exhibiting at the Education, Training and Sports Equip-ment Show (Saudi Education'81) heing beld in Riyadh from April 26-30.

They will be exhibiting in joint venture participation organized by the British Educa-Traffic officials to discuss.new driving measures By a Staff Writer

tional Equipment Association in cooperation with the British Overseas Trade Board. Occupying about 438 square meters of exhibition space, the companies will be showing educational equipment and training aids that include technical training packages, playground equipment, computer training facilities, audio visual equipment, films and video cassettes and shelving and furniture for schools, libraries and training establishments.

The British Educational Equipment Association will have an information stand at the show where any queries about equipment or systems not featured, can be directed.

A British firm of sporting goods exporters claims to be able to supply equipment for every sport. It will undertake complete turnkey operations for constructors, supply and fit entire sports complexes, and provide

Monda

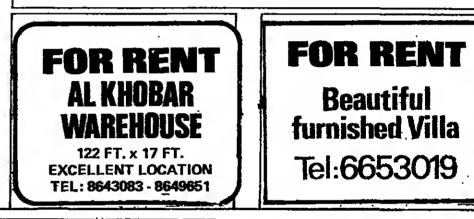
sports equipment for organizations such as schools and colleges, military and police forces. The firm is the exclusive Middle East representative of several sporting goods manufacturers whose products it will be exhibiting.

Also exhibited will be some examples of the Bee range of gymnastic mats: these include polyethylene gym mats for general school use, with an upper covering of washable PVC and a backing of non-sop rubber. judo mats, safety mattresses and landing areas manufactured from high density open call foams.

Various educational products made by Newitts of York will be displayed, including plastie boops, swimming goggles, bibs, football kits and accessories and various stopwatches.

Prayer Times

Monday	Mecca	Medina	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4.51	4.51	4.22	4.08	4.33	5.02
Dhuhr (Noon)	12.2S	12.26	11.57	11.44	12.09	12.38
Assr (Evening)	3.51	3.54	3.2S	3.13	3.38	4.08
Maghreb (Sunset)	6_36	6_38	6.09	5.57	6.21	6.51
1sha (Night)	8.06	8.08	7_39	7.27	7.S1	8.21



Dutch discuss cooperation assistance modern telecommunications, a Saudi Tele-AMSTERDAM, March 29 (SPA) tions, terrain often was arduous. When the

With PTT minister

Prince Klaus, husband of the Queen of Holland, conferred bere with Minister of Posts, Telegraph and Telephones Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal. The meeting dealt with the development of cooperation in the PTT field. It was attended by the Saudi Arabian Ambassador to the Hague, Ziad Al-Shawaf, and the delegation accompanying Dr. Kayyal. In another development, the Ministry of

PTT announced the completion of telephone service provisions to more than fifty remote communities throughout the Kingdom.

The project started in 1399 (1979) when PTT Minister Kayyal became concerned about the smaller communities across the country did not have access to the benefits of

phone report said. The report said that in order to reach all of

the communities as quickly as possible, Saudi Telephone perfected a new technique of providing telephone service. The key to the plan was the Kingdom-wide microwave network that runs like a communications highway across the country. Saudi Telephone experts first selected a microwave tower conveniently close to the particular community to be served. A "buffer cabinet" - a small cabinet connected to the microwave signal - was attached to the tower, and a cable was run to the village, the report addec.

The procedure was made more difficult since facilities were lacking in remote loca-

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cable reached the village, installation crews

RIYADH, March 29 - Heads of Saudi Arahian traffic departments will bold their second meeting bere Monday under Public Security Chief Gen. Abdullah Abdul Rahman Al-Sbeikh to discuss executive measures in connection with the new legislation governing cars and driving licenses in the Kingdom.

According to traffic regulations issued last week, foreigners wishing to buy cars in Saudi Arabia must prove they are legal residents and produce a Saudi driving license and a sponsor's certificate. Another 'regulation published earlier requires any person applying for a driving license in Saudi Arabia to own: a car. The former measure is believed to be meant to curb the export of cars from Saudi Arabia, which causes their prices to inflate on the local market.

The meeting also will review the instructions (issued on 26 Safar, 1401H) not to give any more licenses for taxis. (In addition, it will consider the positive and negativeaspects of on-the-spot fines as well as the " taxi meters experiment in the Eastern Province. The officials also will examine the possibility of imposing a periodical inspection on all types of vehicles in Saudi Arabia. The heads of traffic departments also will prepare for the traffic week for 1981.

At last the real thing; a complete freezer centre to meet the needs of all household shoppers in Jeddah. Situated on the Macrona Road, the Al Nada Freezer Centre is a spacious, well planned, air-conditioned store. At Al Nada you can choose from a large selection of high quality frozen foods as well as a range of freezers and accessories.

FROZEN FOODS

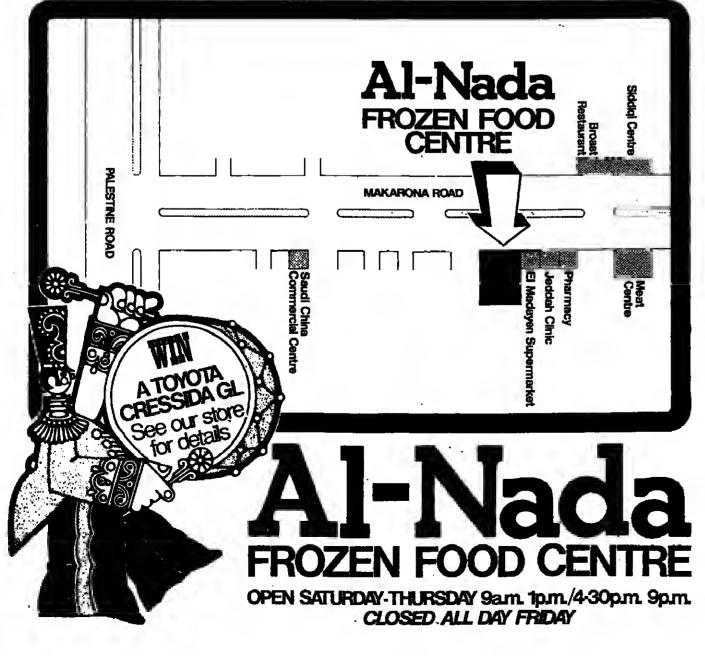
Choose from Al Nada's comprehensive range of quality frozen food products. From the single person through to the largest family unit,

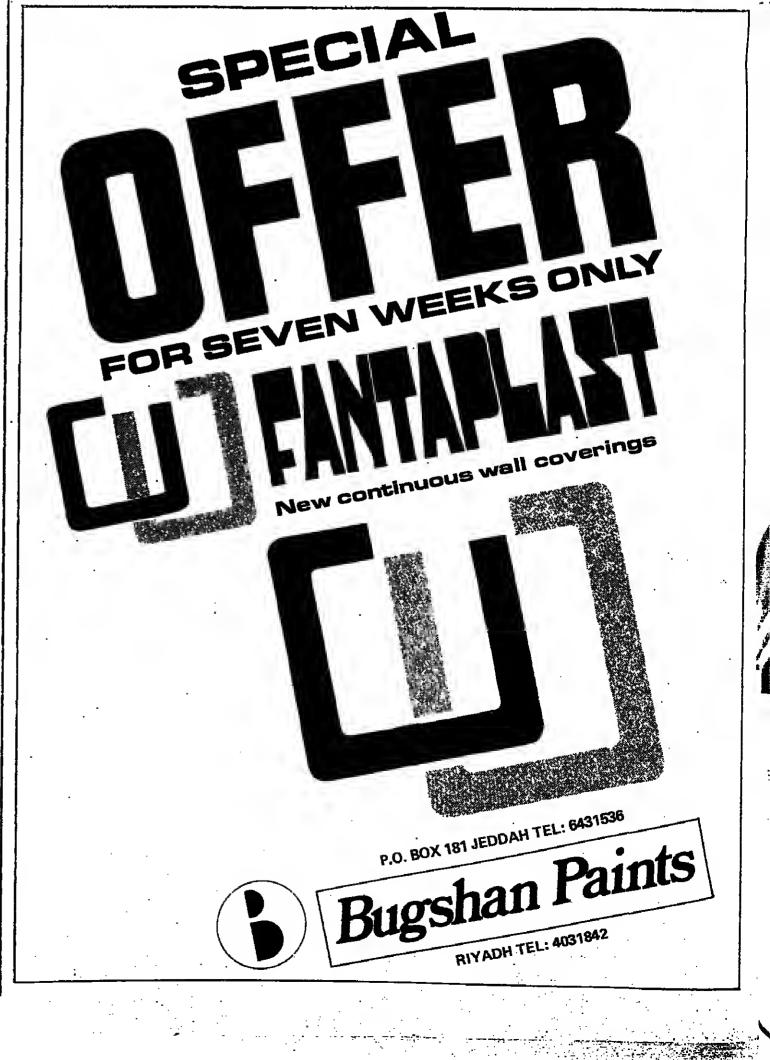
Al Nada has the correct pack size for you. Our stable and economical prices are displayed in our monthly exclusive newspaper, AL NADA NEWS.

FREEZERS & ACCESSORIES Al Nada offer a range of chest and upright

freezers in varying cubic capacities, together with free installation and the support of our unique maintenance scheme.

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MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

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Rail depot set to open in Riyadh

DAMMAM, March 29(SPA) - Riyadh's SR230 million railroad depot will be opened April 5, according to officials. The project is one of the major railroad projects in the Kingdom that will facilitate directly the transportation and trade movement from King Ahdul Aziz port of Dammam to Riyadh.

Faisal Al-Shuhail, president of the government railroad corporation, said Sunday that the total area of the customs station reached 650,000 square meters. The project has a loading and unloading station, storehouse, customs offices, cold stores, parking lots, police offices, a clinie, maintenance workshops and a mosque.

Shuhail said the project has the latest equipment for efficient bandling of goods, which will he done automatically. An eightyfive apartment bousing area was built for the workers at the station. It has a direct, internal and wireless telephone circuit,

In the first balf of March, the government signed a \$438.4 million contract with eight international consortia for the 382-kilometer Riyadh;Dammam railway project. The sixtrack, two-way railway was divided into eight sections, with each consortium handling one. Target date for completion of the project is March 1983, officials said.

By Saad Al-Bawaridi

When the busband bas a powerful and

impressive personality with his wife, he

turns headstrong in her eyes. But when he

adopts an obedient attitude, she considers

him a silly person. She is scared of the first,

though she respects him. She loves and

wants the other, but does not care much

If you want to command respect from

your wife, you bave to be prudent and

strong - remembering that a woman, like

a man, gives respect to the powerful, but

loathes the weak. The balanced strength

nf a man lies inhis personality which tells him

bow to interact within the framework of

In the case of husband, imposition

means carrying out his wishes with a

others' respect for his do's and dont's.

about him.

Al Jazirah



SEMINAR: The General Organization for Grain Silos and Flour Mills, in conjunction with the Australian Wheat Board and the Australian Bread Research Center, held a seminar on bread. The seminar was held in Riyadh.

Hasa culture defined

JEDDAH, March 29 (SPA) - Sheikh Ahmad Al-Mubarak, the bead of the Islamie desk at the Foreign Ministry gave a lecture here Saturday nn The Literary Movement In Hasa as part of the activities of Jeddah's Literary Club.

Sheikh Ahmad pinpointed theimportance of Hasa, saying that Hasa has had a rich culture since time immemorial. He highlighted the area's role during the Holy Prophet's and the Calipbs' time and its present role as an oil producing center. He also spoke about men of letters and poets who were born in that area

measure of consciousness and belief. He

considers insistence and refusal as a delib-

erate contravention of what he wants and

agrees to. Therefore, it should be neces-

BRIEFS

Mabnews Local

Math problems discussed

DAMMAM, March 29 (SPA) - The unification of mathematics systems in Saudi Arabia was discussed at a four-day meeting which ended bere Saturday. The conference of representatives of science centers in the Riyadh, Taif and Mecca educational zones was beld at the Damman center of science and Machematics.

Youth program considered DAMMAM, March 29 (SPA) — Dammam Youth Hostel in affiliation with the Youth Welfare Organization, is preparing programs for youths to spend their leisure during the coming summer vacation. The program will include sports competition and excursions in Saudi Arabia for the bostel's 2.000 students, Muhammad Al-Senani, the hostel's director said Saturday.

Gulf planners meet ABU DHABI, March 29 (SPA) - The steering committee of the first summit conference of the Gulf Cooperation Council met here Saturday to view final arrangements for the conference scheduled to be held on May 26-27, the committee will meet again on April 5.

Education talks opened

MEDINA, March 29 (SPA) - Higher Education Minister Sbeikh Hassan ibn

Pakistan official holds health talks sity and Dr. (Fuad Zahran, dean of the faculty

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, March 29 - A leading Pakistani professor of medicine is at present visiting the Kingdom for talks with senior officials about expanding Pakistan's facilities for the education and training of Saudi Arabian students in medical sciences.

Dr. Basharat Jazbi, advisor to President Zia ul-Hag on health matters, arrived here this week and has called on Dr. Abdullah Nasif, chancellor of King Abdul Aziz Univer-

By Javid Hassan JEDDAH, March 29 - Beginning April 5 all Saudi Transport Company huses in Jed-

dah will have no conductors. This is in line with the Kingdom's policy to streamline the public transport system. A SAPTCO spokesman told Arab News

that the 90 buses will he converted to the new system under which passengers will insert a rival in a box beside the driver and collect the ticket in exchange. The reconditioned buses will have the male section in the front and the women's section in the rear - reversing the present order. He also said that ten new coaches will be added to the fleet, making the total to 100.

SAPTCO will introduce two new bus routes, one starting from downtown to the industrial estate via Mecca road and Mada'in Al-Fahd and the other from downtown tn Al-Hamrani street via King Faisal street.

Abdullah Al-Sheikh, who is also the chancellor nf Saudi universities, opened here Saturday the 10th session of the board of trustees nf Medina Islamie University. He was acting on behalf of Crown Prince Fahd.

Jeweiry exhibition set RIYADH, March 29 — A deluxe jewelry exhibition will be held bere next month under the supervision of the Chamber of Commerce and Industry. It will show the works of internationally-knnwn jewelers in the U.S., Canada, France, Belgium, Italy and Greece, according to Al Jezirah Sunday. The visitors will he able to buy what they like and there . will be a day especially for women.

Registration warning given

RIYADH, March 29 - The Ministry of Commerce has given orders against registering companies which include public servants as partners. The order bas been communicated to all the ministry's branches in the country, according to Al Jezirah Sunday. The order also bans the registration of minors.

Austrian flights increase

JEDDAH, March 29 (SPA) - Austrian Airlines will operate two flights a week from Dhahran to Vienna bringing their total ser-vices from the Kingdom to Austria to four per week.

of medicine. He believes that Pakistan bas

the necessary facilities for training Arah and

Muslim students in medicine and the allied

science in addition to the similarities between

the two cultural and religious backgrounds.

Jazhi is also professor of ENT, pediatrics,

dentistry and audiology in the University of

He will meet Health Minister Dr. Hussain

Jazeiri Monday for further talks on this issue.

Missouri, in the U.S.

In addition to his work in Pakistan, Dr.

With this SAPTCO will have 13 routes. "It's our intention to link the whole of Jeddah in our network," the spokesman said. All the buses will be reconditioned by

Neoplan, a German company which also has built 600 single deck buses for SAPTCO. Additionally, there are 200 Mercedes luxury coaches in the Kingdom, 50 double-deckers. ten double-decker luxury coaches and 40 Nissan coaches.

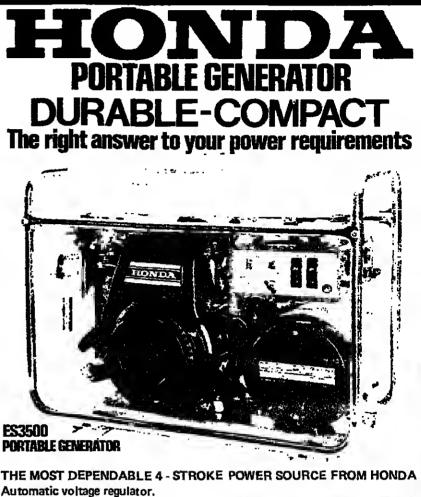
In streamlining move

SAPTCO buses say good-bye to conductors

Referring to the hus conductors who will be rendered surplus with the introduction of the new system, the spokesman said they will be provided with alternative jobs in the organization.

Repeating last years policy SAPTCO will be chartering special buses for pilgrims during the Haj season. In the past, SAPTCO has been called upon to meet particular demands. This one included transporting groups of pilgrims from Iran and Pakistan to various areas. On another occasion a SAPTCO bus was specially reconditioned to take King Khaled from Yanbu airport to the new industrial city for the royal dedication of the project. The bus was modified to meet the King's personal requirements.

So far SAPTCO has carried more than ten millinn passengers, the majority of whom made use of its Mecca service.



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sary to have a good amount of accuracy and precision before awarding him the attribute of obstinacy. In order to create a correct equation

between obstinacy and stupidity in regard to the busband's positive and negative behavior, there should always be some principle for interaction between the two without harming each other or ignoring the interest of the other. As the saying goes, "Don't he too brittle to hreak and too soft to he squeezed." One ought to remember that one's strength hes in a poised attitude in both cases.

What is important to remember is that you should not lose your will and determination when you are really serious.



COMMENT

Whenever People Talk

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PAGE 3

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and news Middle East

Carrington tells Afghans Europe wants to oust Russians

By Shahid Orakzai Arab News Correspondent

ISLAMABAD, March 29 - British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington has repeated the European community's resolve to work for ending the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan and dispelled the impression that the West had reconciled to Soviet thrust in South Asia for certain strategic reason like the fluid Polish situation.

Concluding a 3-day official visit Lord Carrington told a press conference Saturday that a solution of the Afghan erisis was not out of sight although some initiatives for seeking a political settlement had been blocked by the Sovjet Union.

He, however, admitted that some developments like the Gulf war and the Polish crisis had taken Western attention off Afghanistan but this reshuffle of priorities did not mean that the European community had turned its back to the Afghan crisis.

The British secretary who had talks with President Zia Ut-Hag and his counterpart Agha Shahi said the negotiations had shown "close identity" of view of major issues like Afghanistan, Iran-Iraq war and the Middle East, However, he evaded questions about sale of arms to Islamabad saving "I dont know how one could say about his private

CAIRO, March 29 (AP) - Egypt has no

objections to American soldiers serving in an

armed Sinui peninsula force stationed on the

Egyptian-Israeli border, Under Secretary of

State for ForeignAffairs Osama El Baz said

The remark represents the first time Egypt has publicly endorsed suggestions by Ameri-

cans that U.S. troops might be needed as part

of a multinational unit whose job will be to

peace calls for the force to be put in place

The American-sponsored Middle East

monitor the two nations' frontiers.

Saturday.

talks." (Gen. Zia has since arrived in Jeddah to participate in the Organization of Islamic Conference peace mission efforts to end the Gulf war.)

He said although Britain could not afford "arms-aid" these days, she helieved that every country had the right to purchase necessary arms to defend itself. He said although Britain had cut down its aid procrum the world over, she would maintain its present level in case of Pakistan, Earlier Jouring refugee camps in Baluchistan province, Lord Carrington announced a special aid grant of £4 million for the province which would form part of the total aid package of £32 million to Pakislan for current Brilish financial year ending March 31.

Lord Carrington hoped that the coming visit of the special representative of U.N. Secretary General for Afgbanistan would help level the grounds for initiating talks aimed at political solution of the crisis. He said the Soviet invasion was not an irreversible phenomenon and there was still hope that an ulomate solution would be found. He said that speculation about Soviet expansion toward the Gulf or elsewhere by using Afghanistan as their base, had not proved very fruitful in seeking a solution to the erisis, He said in spite of their 16-month occupation of the country, the issue had continued to

force was to be formed by the United

Nations. But the Soviet Union, opposed to

the peace pact, says it would veto any move

by the U.N. Security Council to create such a

patrol. Without approval from the Security Council, the U.N. cannot dispatch troops. This has left the United States, Israel and

Egypt to search for nations willing to offer the

El Baz talked twice Saturday with an

American team that is meeting officials here

and in Israel on progress toward creating the

be a top subject of discussion at international forums like U.N. and the Islamic conference and the credit for this went to Pakistan. Recalling the recent declaration of EEC, he said, the Europeans were no less concerned ahout Afghanistan and no one could point bis finger on the British government's treatment of the issue

About his talks with Shahi, he said, it covered the next steps in Iran-Iraq war and immediale developments on the Afghan front. He also appreciated Pakistan's handling of the refugee problem who have neared a 2-million mark.

Lord Carrington snubbed a British journalist who tried to draw a comparison between political situation in Pakistan and Afghanistan saving that both the governments were non-representative in character. The British minister said he could not see 85,000 foreign troops in Pakistan to back up the regime.

Moshe Sasson next Israeli envoy to Cairo

TEL AVIV, March 29 (AFP) - Moshe Sasson was Sunday named as Israeli ambassador in Cairo to replace Elyahou Ben-Elissar who resigned recently in order to stand for the ruling Likud coalition in the June general elections,

Ambassador Sasson, 52, was born in Tel-Aviv. His father Elyahou Sasson beld several portfolios under successive Labor governments and served as ambassador in Ankara and Rome, Hisson was to follow him, representing Israel in both these capitals, before serving in the foreign ministry's West Europe department.

The new ambassador is well known for his Arab sympathies. Also oamed Sunday were Joseph Haddasse, the former number two in Cairo, as ambassador to Denmark, aod Elyahou Lankin, a leader of Prime Minister Menahem Begin's party, as ambassador to South Africa,

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Waldheim seeking 242 amendment

KUWAIT, March 29(AP) - U.N. Secrelary General Kurt Waldheim was quoted bere Sunday as calling for a revision of Security Council Resolution 242 to make it fit for solving the Palestinian ques-

The newspaper Al-Rai Al-Aam also quoted him as calling for a complete withdrawal of Israelt forces from Arab areas seized during the 1967 Arab-Israeli war. It said that he welcomed Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev's recent proposal for a world conference on the Mideast with the Palestine Liberation Organization partak-

ing. "The Resolution (242) is, in my opinion, no longer a suitable framework (for a Mideast settlement) because it treats the Palestinian question as a humanitrian problem rather than a political one," the paper quoted Waldbeim as contending. "Therefore, I believe it is high time the

Palestinian question is handled in a positive manner, as we now have to acknowledge that the Palestinian issue constitutes the crux of the Mideast conflict," be said. "The handling of that problem must be based on the recognition of the legitimate national rights of the Palestinian people and the recognition of the rights of all countries in the region to live in peace within secure borders.

According to Al -Rai Al -Aam, Wal-dheim said the ""foremost among all requisities (for peace) will be an Israeli withdrawal from all occupied Arab land. and there must be a solution to the Jerusalem issue.

BRIEFS

CAIRO, (R) - Egypt's leftist Unionist Progressive Party (UIP) said Sunday that 37 members and supporters were arrested overnight, apparently for police questioning.

ALGIERS, (R) - Westero Saharan fighters said Sunday they had driven Moroccan troops out on a key garrison in the former Spanish Sahara, despite Moroccan statements that the attack last week was repelled.

TELAVIV, (R) - The Israeli government gave approval Sunday for initial construction. work to begin on the Mediterranean-Dead Sea Canal hydro-electric project.

supplies, clothing, loodstuffs, and a world of other goods moving to the Middle East on the targest, most regularly scheduled fleet of containerships allost. KUWAIT, (R) - An explosion and fire Saturday night badly damaged a building in Kuwait city which bouses the offices of the But, our weekly scheduled service doesn't stop Kuwait-Iranian Navigation Company. with direct service to Jeddah and Dammam in Kuwait security department officials said.

CAIRO, (AP) - Egypt's Under Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs Saturday denied an American television report that the Egyptian are selling arms to Iraq in the Gulf war.

RADIO SHACK

Commandos shell areas in southern Lebanon

TEL AVIV, March 29 (AFP) - Palestinian forces resumed shelling the towns of Klea and Marjayoun in southern Lebanon Saturday night, according to Lebanese Christian sources quoted by Israeli radio Sunday, The towns, in the enclave controlled by the Israeli-backed forces of the Lebanesc dissident commander, Maj. Saad Haddad, had

been under fire from Palestinian artillery earlier Saturday. Maj. Haddad's forces replied with its artillery and the duel broke out again at 2015 GMT, "with dozens of shells fired on Klea and Marjayoun from Palestinian positions...under the control of Syrian forces to

containership line in the world. Sea Land is a

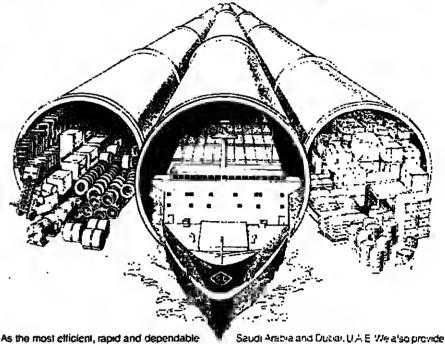
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the north of Litani," the radio said, The shelling continued sporadically late into the night. The radio also quoted Mai Haddad as demanding the immediate replacement of Gen. William Callaghan, Irish commander of the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL).

Haddad said he would use military force to prevent deployment of the Lebanese termy in the region, Israel radio quoted Haddad as saving he would be prepared to accept the presence of the Lebanese army in the village of Kantura, where a unit of army regulars was deployed earlier this month.

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once Israel makes its final withdrawal from "We have no objection to any country in the force," El Baz said. He added upon ques-Sinai in April of next year, Israel captured tioning that this includes the United States. Sinai in the 1967 Mideast war. Initially the FAHAD AL SAAD EST.

battalions,

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Egypt will not object to U.S. troops

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arabnews Middle East

Saunders: U.S. did not want separate Egypt-Israel treaty

By Fouzi Asmar Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 29 - Harold Saunders, former assistant secretary of state for the Near East and South Asia, said that it was not the purpose of the Carter adminstration to have a separate Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

In an interview with Arab News, Saunders, who held the department's top Middle East post, the American diplomat "thought that the Camp David as a first step on which a comprehensive tormula could have been perfected. But unfortuoately, the U.S. could not win broader Arah and particularly Palestinian support. This was probably because people in the Arab world jumped quickly to the conclusion that this was a separate peace" and "they could oot understand what was there in the Camp David agreements for the Palestinians and for establishing a broader process. It would have hrought the Palestinians into a central role in the oegotiations" Saunders added.

1 - A

"Our attempts to bring the Palestinians to resolve the questioo of Palestinian representation didnotsucceed but in the early part of the Carter administration, we tried to hring everybody togetber in a renewal of the Geneva conference. But we just could not find a formula that everybody would agree to the presence of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) in the negotiation, though the Palestinians and the Arab countries, all of them, decided that PLO is the only representative of the Palestinian people.

It is wrong to say that ''we ignored the full Palestinian community. We focused on the territory that the people in the Palestinian community hoped at some point to see as their bomeland. And we concentrated on the million people that lived within that territory as being perhaps one group of possible representatives in a negotiation," be added.

"We were very conscious of them in what we did at Camp David. To be sure, we concentrated on the group in the West Bank and Gaza to begin with because they were the only ones we could get involved in the process," Sauders added.

Saunders agreed that the Israeli rush to build settlements was responsible for the disillusionment of the people in the West Bank and Gaza in the whole Camp David process, The Carter administration expressed its opposition to the settlements repeatedly but was unable to stop the process. Saunders felt if the U.S. had pressed the settlements issue firmly with Israel, it would have provoked a fight in Israel in which the government itself would have opposed the U.S. and would have found a great deal of popular support. This would bave stalled everything, Saunders added

On U.S. commitment oot to recognize or negotiate with PLO until it accepted U.N. resolution 242 and Israel's right to exist, Saunders said "the American government is not going to be able to move away from the commitment to the Israeli government and the American Congress without damaging its own integrity. A statement from the PLO that "we are prepared to make peace with Israel provided Israel does certain thing io relation to us" could have an electrifying effect on the peace process, Saunders felt.

"Surely, the views of the PLO must be known. Somebody will have to talk with the PLO. It may happen that it is better done in the current political atmosphere by Euro-peans and others. Maybe that will be their contribution to the peace process," be added. He was not for a change in American policy on the PLO for the time being but felt" that a future dialogue with the PLO should remain an open option." He revealed that he had recommended " a future consideration of it."

Saunders admitted that the U.S. bas been keeping contacts with the PLO at the United Nations. And in 1976, the PLO did an admirable job in helping the evacuation of Americans from Beirut when the civil war was at its worst in Lebanon. He also admitted that the PLO bad played a very significant role in the release of the American hostages by Iran. When there was so much of anxiety in America about the safety of the hostages, we let the PLO know about onr concerns. He also said that they did not speak of this publicly as they thought it would be more effective if silence was maintained.

Saunders disagreed with the views expressed recently by two State Department offi-

cials io an interview to Arab News that the best bet for the Arabs to reach the American public and the American administration was to work with Europe. He felt there was no substitute for direct exchanges between the key figures in the Arab world and the Amencans. "The opportunity for understanding are there and we should take advantage of them," Saunders added. As he suggested in the case of the PLO, the Europeans could play a complementary role but oot as a substitute for the U.S. in the Middle East.

He said the Soviet Union definitely could play a spoiling role in any effort to achieve peace hut he was oot sure whether the Soviets could play a central role as leaders of the Middle East do not want them to play a central role. He felt that the Soviet objective is in some way to achieve some kind of prominence or predominance in the affairs of the Middle East-that would jeopardize the independence of those countries - as their invasion has done in Afghanistan.

Khomeini's aide hurt in shooting

TEHRAN, March 29 (AFP) - Ayatollah Rabani Shirazi, a member of the constitutional supervisory committee, was wounded Saturday in a shooting attack in Shiraz, capital of Fars province, Radio Tehran reported.

One or possibly two gunmen on a motorbike fired at the Ayatollah, hitting him in the neck, the report said. But his condition was not critical. Ayatollah Shirazi is spiritual leader Ayatollah Khomeini's representative in Fars province, some 900 kms south of here. The attack was the first reported attempt to

kill a leading Muslim clergyman since December when the Forqan group said it had planted a bomb intended to kill prosecutorgeneral Monssavi Ardabili.

The bomb, placed under a bridge near Tehran University, sbattered windows in the area but caused no casualties. Forgan, a group opposed to elergy rule, claimed responsibility for killing several prominent clergymen since the Islamic revolution which ousted the Shah from power two years ago.



حلذا منتر لأجل

POSITION EXPLAINED: Harold Saunders, former assistant secretary for Near East and South Asia (left), talking with Fouzi Asmar of Arab News

At trial for spying **Documents forged, Iran** ex-deputy premier says

TEHRAN, March 29 (Agencies) - A revolutionary tribunal trying former Iranian Deputy Prime Minister Abbas Amir Entezam on charges including collaboration with the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) has agreed to his request for a defense lawyer.

The official Par News Agency quoted religious judge Hojatoleslam Muhammad Gilani as saying that a defense lawyer chosen by the accused would be allowed to act un his behalf for the rest of the trial, which opened March 17. In Saturday's second session, Entezam, 47, pleaded not guilty and said that documents which seemed to incriminate him had been forged.

He complained that he had been denied a defense lawyer and access to material which was made available to the prosecution. At the end of the session, Entezam said he had presented a list of 12 defense lawyers since his arrest 15 months ago but no action had been taken by the Islamic authorities. Hojatoleslam Gilani responded that the court agreed to one of the lawyers named by the defendant,

Golzadeh Ghafouri.

Entezam, ex-deputy prime minister in Mehdi Bazargan's government, may face the death penalty if convicted of espionage charges. "I will prove in this court that the present documents (accusing him of spying) have been prepared by corrupt elements according to a plan." Enteriam told the court. "I will prove in this court that these documents are lorged, I will prove ... that the charges mentioned in the indictment are completely false."

The trial opened Saturday with recitations from the Holy Kuran, and the religious judge said the Koran referred to usury as being the most beinous sins." The Holy Koran says that any individual who discloses secrets to the enemies of Islam, cuts his ties with God," judge Gilani told Entezam, adding that if he was found guilty, "this would entail severe punishment

The judge did not specify what the punishment could be, but others convicted of espionage have been executed.

Khomeini has limits, admits **Bani-Sadr**

PAGE 5

BEIRUT, March 29 (AP) - President Abulhassan Bani-Sadr says Iran's leader Avatollah Khumeini can only"act to a limit" in containing the political in-fighting between supporters uf the moderate president and elergy-backed hardliners.

Reached by telephone at his Tehran home from Beirut, the pragmatic, Western-educated president told AP late Saturday night that he has "not surrendered" to political opponents who have criticized his conduct of the war with Iraq.

Speaking in Farsi during the 45-minute interview, Bani-Sadr also said Islamie mediators scheduled to arrive in Tehran Monday must determine who started the Gulf War and suggested Iraq should pay reparations for war losses.

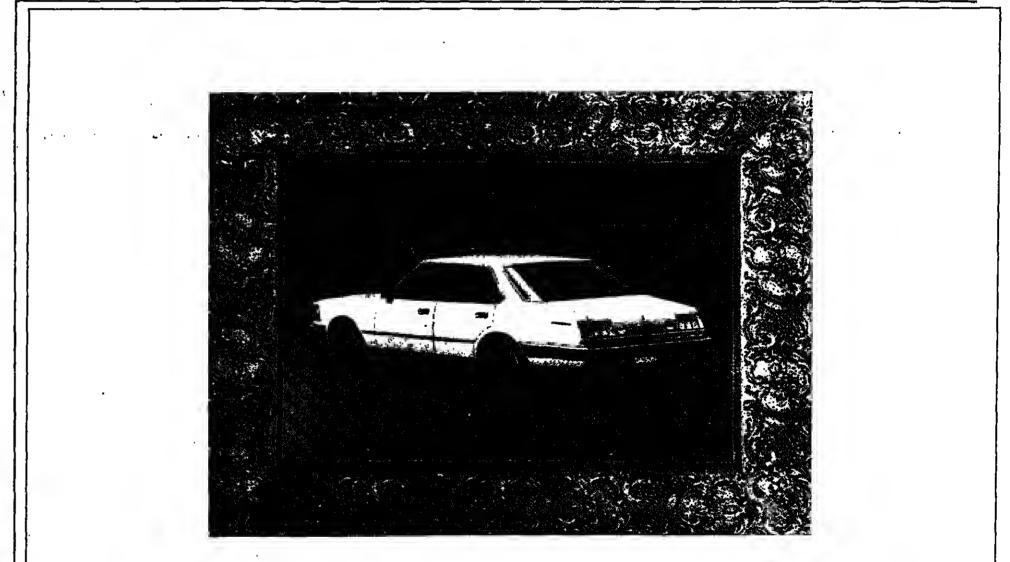
Khomeini ordered a ceasefire on internal squabbling (wo weeks ago and banned political speech-making by top Iranian officials until the end of the seven-month old Iran-Iraq war. But some bickering has continued and Buni-Sadr was asked if he thought the Khomeini had been successful. "A human being is not god," Bani-Sadr said of Khomeini, "Man has limited means considering the problems, harriers and so on. He can act to a limit."

The atement appeared to confirm the opinion of some observers who believe the man who pronght down the monarchy of Shah Muhammad Reza Pahlavi in February 1979 was having difficulty in controlling, elergy-backed militants,

Asked if he thuught Khomeini bad the power tu control internal conflicts, Bani-Sadr said "Ask him" but later added "Anyway, l believe he has this control,"

Bani-Sadr, who has been engaged in a 10-month-long power struggles with Prime Minister Muhammad Ali Rajai who he once described as "incompetent," was philosophical about the internal tensions in Iran,

"Conflicts are everywhere in the world, Where isn't there conflicts," he said. "It's everywhere but how much we surrender to them, that is the question. If we do not show weakness but persistence and do not surrender, these (problems) will be solved."



For Palestinians Military training considered

DAMASCUS, March 29 (AP) - The Palestine National Council will pass a legislation during a session scheduled to begin here April 11 making a one-year military service compulsory to eligible Palestinians in Arab countries. PNC speaker Khaled Fahoum said Saturday.

The couocil, which acts as a parliamentin-exile of the Palestice Liberatioo Organization, will also elect an enlarged PLO execu-

He did spell out the details of the compulsory service legislation. But there were reports in the Arah press that Palestinian between 18 and 40 years of age would be required to serve in the armies of host Arab countries to become a reserve force for the Palestine Liberation Army, the PLO's regular military arm.

Monday will be the fifth anniversary of

tive committee to include representatives

from all eight-member groups of the organ-

izatioo, Fahoum told reporters here.

Mass protest in W. Bank today trees on land "in danger of being confiscated TEL AVIV, March 29 (R) - Palestinian

by the Israeli authurities" and to express their Arab mayors and civic leaders in the Israeliopposition to Jewish settlements in the area. occupied West Bank called Saturday tight for mass demonstrations Monday" in defense of Arab land."

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SAHARA CONFLICT

The recent attempted coup in Mauritania did nothing to ease its relations with its erst while ally, Morocco. Mauritania accused Morocco of taking a part in the incident - against the available evidence, one has perhaps to note. The Moroccans for their part, as both their foreign minister and premier have made clear think that the Polisario fighters are using Mauritanian territory as a springboard for their operations against Morocco in the Sahara. Relations between Morocco and Mauritania started badly enough. Morocco had a standing claim against the Mauritanian territory which it abandoned only reluctantly after independence. It then worked out an agreement with the country, coordinating their policies, an agreement which, on the Mauritanian side at least, has been overtaken by the country's turbulent developments, as coups and counter coups succeeded each other. The charge of allowing the Polisario to use Mauritanian soil is itself far from easy to determine. Mauritania was assigned a part of the Sahara as it fought along side Morocco at the beginning of the conflict. It then abandoned its claim to that part, which was immediately contested by Polisario and the Moroccans, making it easy for both sides to accuse it of allowing the other free access. Relations between the Moroccans, the Mauritanians and the Polisario have reached such a degree of mistrust that there is no real hope of a peaceful solution. But there is a view that such a solution would not be hard to hammer out if the fourth term in the equation, which operates within it by proxy, was willing to find a way out: that fourth term being, of course, Algeria.

Japan boosts foreign aid grants

TOKYO -

arabnews

In several international roles, Japan is looked upon as something of a hackslider. Allies persistently exhort Tokyo to play fair with world trade, make room for Indochina refugees, and spend more money for its own defense.

So it was something of a role reversal a few days ago when a foreign ministry official walked over to the U.S. embassy bere to deliver a message of constemation: Big cuts in U.S. foreign aid, he declared, would have a deplorable effect on international efforts to help poor countries. They would, be said, refute the longstanding American campaign to get Jápan to give more aid.

The incident underscored a marked change in Japan's once niggardly approach to foreign aid. In the past three years, it bas doubled its grants and loans and now feels able to prod other nations to do more, too.

It now ranks fourth on the aid-giving roster of industrial countries. Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki, after a struggle with budget cutters, bas proposed a new five-year package that would at least double the amount spent in the past five years.

In terms of economic resources, Japan still lags behind 11 Western democracies in banding out aid, and the new plan will not change that ranking. But it is ahead of the United States, which ranks 15th in that respect, and diplomats credit Japan with making an extraordinary change in the past few years. "It's a noble effort, no matter how you look at it," said an American diplomat.

More significantly, in the eyes of developing countries that get it, Japan has significantly shifted its aid program from one designed primarily to promote its own business interests to a more generous concept. Less of the money is hedged with requirements that it be spent back in Japan. More is in outright grants, less in loans to he paid hack.

The focus also has changed to a more sophisticated form of aid giving. It used to be mainly handouts for building roads, drainage systems, and the like. The new plans aim at training recipients in Japanese technology or lending start-up assistance for small and medium-sized husinesses,

It is not all altruism. Japan has come to helieve it has a broad interest in the stability of friendly developing countries, especially in Southeast Asian countries rich in the natural resources Japan needs. About 40 per cent of its aid goes to five Southeast Asian nations visited by Suzuki recently on his first trip abroad as prime minister.

He announced several multimillion-dollar grants, promised to help Thailand and the Philippines develop energy resources, offered each one a new technology training center and launched two long-stalled industrialization projects in Indonesia and Malaysia.

Until the late 1970s, Japan was a parsimonious donor whose aid budgets were largely an extension of the country's aggressive mercantilism. Loans and grants were, in the vernacular, "tied" by agreements requiring that about 40 per cent of the funds to he spent buying goods from Japan, ofteo at high prices.

For example, much of Japan's aid to the Philip-pines until the mid-1970s bad to be spent buying Japanese ships, highway-building materials and other goods. Like other recipieots, the Philippines objected. "It was as if I gave you some money and then insisted that you buy a dress from me," recalls, Edna Ventura, an aide attache with the embassy bere." In the end, I would profit. But the Americans

used to be the same way."



Underground leaflets in Chinese mail

By Phil Brown

PEKING -For foreign residents in Peking, the mail from bome these days occasionally arrives with some-

Another leaflet, signed by a "group of education workers," said it was "daydreamiog" in think that the "gang of four" could he made a scape goat for 30 years of evil, despotism and corruption in China. If the gang's trial is the first step in criticizing Marxism, Mao's thought and Communist Party dictatorship, the leaflet added," then it accords with the will of the broad masses of the people."

11 said Communist Party documents had described Reagan as the most ferocious enemy of the Chinese people, a stubborn anti-communist bent on creating "two Chinas" - a reference to upgrading U.S. relations with Taiwan.

MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

Now, only about 16 per cent of Japan's aid is "tied" and the total amount of grants has grown swiftly. The government embarked on a campaign in 1978 to double the total in three years. It bas now surpassed that goal and will spend about \$3.3 billion this year.

The new path stems from a substantial change in Japanese attitudes a few years ago, according to Koichiro Matsuura, economic aid specialist at the foreign ministry. Public opinion polls hegan sbowing a majority of Japanese in favor of helping other countries, he said.

"That sentiment did not exist in the 1960," Matsuura said. "But in the 1970s, we reached a high stage of development and life hecame more comfortable for the Japanese. People were able to look around in the world. They also feel that what happens to their economy depends on what happens in the poorer countries."

Suzuki seized on the momentum this year to propose another long-range doubling of aid budgets. In part, sources say, it is to make up for Japan's inability to expand its military defense hudget this year, to the dismay of the Americans. Suzuki has redefined defense to embrace what he calls "comprehensive security," a catch-all that includes economic aid. One aide has said that in lieu of a defense buildup, Japan should concentrate on increasing economic assistance. "Suzuki is well aware of that," said one official.

As in the United States, hudget cutters in Japan sliced away at the foreign ministry's original proposal and the new five-year plan is not as expansive as aid enthusiasts had hoped. In the past five years, Japan spent about \$21.4 billion - and it will go higher if the budget crunch eases.

thing extra supped in by anti-communists, suppor ters of the "gang of four" or foes of U.S. President Ronald Reagan

Neatly resealed letters, especially those bearing greeting cards or other bulky camouflage, pick up mimeographed Chinese-language declarations somewhere along their route. The insertion work sometimes delays them by a month or so.

At least some of the insertions are believed to he done in Hong Kong, and Western analysts say almost all certainly come from outside China, rather than from dissident groups within the coun-

However, Communist Party Vice-Chairman Deng Xiaoping, China's top leader, told a Japanese visitor that there were underground leaflets within China attacking him. He said it is a good sign, indicating the dissidents were in a weak position.

One of the mailed declarations describes Deng, Party General Secretary Hu Yaohang, Premier Zheo Ziyang and Polithuro Member Peng Zhen as a "new gang of four.""

The declaration, entitled "Voice of the Heart," said the Communists had established a feudal, Fascist dictatorship in China, a natural foundation for the rise of the "gang of four." The four, led by Chairman Mao-Tse-Tung's

widow, Jiang Qing, recently were tried. Jiang Qing and former Vice-Premier Zhang Chunqiao were given suspended death sentences on charges of frame-ups and persecution.

The decisration said this was only revenge and a move in a power struggle within the party. It said that under the "new gang of four," the people's fate would be the same "enslavement and oppressioo" and the only answer was to root out "Marxist

Still another, labeled "Voice of the Masses," spoke of the "poverty and hackwardness of socialism" contrasted to "blossoming flowers" of Taiwan, seat of the Nationalist Chinese government.

ft urged "a great political revolution to emancipate minds in earnest, encourage free airing of views, practice democracy and renounce Marxism and the dictatorship of the proletariat." It also said the ultimate goal of the Polish workers' strike is to overthrow Poland's communist regime, and "the suffering of the Chinese workers from oppression and exploitation are ten times and even a hundred times more than that of the Polish workers."

A statement by the "Shanghai hranch of the Chinese Commuoist Party anti-revisionist comrades' association" contained Jiang Qing's purported defense statement at her trial. It denounces Deng and the late President Liu Shao-Chi, whom she allegedly had persecuted to death, as peddlers of feudalism, capitalism and revisionism. The party bad expelled Liu, the statement said, adding: 'Could Jiang Qing alone be able to make the decision to expel Liu Shao-Chi from the party once and for all?"

It also predicted the "mevitable" overthrow of "a handful of capitalist roaders in power headed by Deng."

One statement signed "a group of Canton postal and telegraph workers" is an open letter telling Deng not to be obsequious to new U.S. President Reagan.

After his election, it said, Chinese newspapers reversed their position toward Reagan and Deng had said he would be welcome to visit China.

Letter to the editor

Sir:

I am writing to seek an advice from you. I have, been working with a company in Dammam for the last two years. They took me on release from my original sponsor. But unfortunately they have been keeping me contrary to the law of the land. They signed a preliminary letter of appointment in which they stated that after a three months' probationary period they would sign with me the standard agreement form. But they have not done so nor is there any possibility of doing so. They are having me work in wrong profession also which does not correspond with my visa designation. They said they would change my designation too through the Labor Office. But they show no inclination to do so. They have not issued me any foreigners' work permit card also.

Under these circumstances, and being a lawabiding person, 1 am at a fix and do not know how I can have them remove these impediments. I would he most obliged if you could kindly give me some ad rivce.

Most faithfully,

Joynul A. Choudhury P.O. Box 1595 Dammam Saudi Arabia. EDITOR'S NOTE: Call or write to the labor office in your city.

Arabian Press Review Saudi

A majority of newspapers Sunday led with the meeting of the Islamic goodwill committee which was held in Jeddah Saturday to study the replies of Iran and Iraq to the committee's proposals on a ceasefire hetween the two countries. Meanwhile, Al Bilad led with the opening of the I l th session of the Senate of Medina's Islamic University by the Minister of Higher Education. Al Yom gave lead coverage to the press statement issued at the end of Australia's Deputy Premier Douglas Anthony's official visit to Saudi Arahia. It highlighted the two countries accord on cooperation in commercial, economic and other fields.

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Newspapers frontpaged U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig's upcoming visit to Saudi Arabia to discuss the international situation and the Middle East crisis with Foreign Minister Prince Saudi Al-Faisal. They also highlighted Haig's concern with the deteriorating situation in Poland which be described as "very grave". Newspaper also said the situation in Lebanon is continuously deteriorating.

Al Medina played as front-page story the royal approval to invite tenders for the Mecca-Medina expressway. Crown Prince Fahd's reaffirmation of the Kingdom's keenness to effect a ceasefire between Iraq and Iran figured prominently in the newspapers, which also highlighted Greece's possible recognition of Israel in the wake of the Greek agriculture minister's recent visit to the Zionist entity.

Newspaper editorials mainly concentrated on the U.S. Secretary of State's visit to the region and the fresh bid hy the Islamic good will committee to bring about a peaceful solution to the Iraq-Iran armed conflict. In an editorial, Al Jazirah noted that if Haig's criticism of the U.S. foreign policy aims at a revision of the U.S. stance on the Camp David accords, it would be welcomed by both moderate and other Arab states. The paper said it would mean a new U.S. policy toward the Middle East based on neutrality and justice. A positive change in U.S. foreign policy would mean a lot for the future of the Middle East issue as well as the U.S.-Arab common relations and interests, it added. If, however, Haig's criticism means U.S. failure to attract the Arab states - mainly the moderates - toward the Camp David accords, and hence a new policy to do so successfully, the paper said it would meet the same failure. The paper reiterated that the Arabs have taken a unanimous stance on the Camp David since it serves the interest of Israel only.

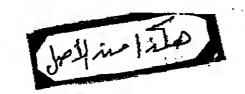
On the same subject, Al Yom reiterated that if Washington is actually keen on finding peace for the Middle East, it would have to advise Israel to renounce its intransigence and give up all Arab territories it has occupied by force. The paper fell convinced that the Reagan administration can successfully do that hy various means, if it has the will to do so. A mere shuttle to the Middle East to try to understand the situation would serve no fruitful purpose, it said, adding that time has come when the Palestinians ought to be restored their legitimate rights in the interest of peace and security of the whole region. Peace in the Middle East would

minimize the possibility of a third global war, added the paper.

Discussing the task of the Islamic goodwill committee, Al Nadwa said that anyone pursuing the endless efforts of the committee cannot hut praise activities which bave consistently aimed at finding an agrecable solution to the continuing crisis between Iraq and Iran. The paper exhorted hoth countries to show understanding and flexibility so that the committee finds good ground to bring its difficult mission to a complete success. The paper said further that honest efforts would have to be made to save the whole region from a possible intervention by foreign powers under the pretext of protecting their interests in the region.

Commenting on the meeting of the Mecca Islamic summit bureau. Okar, said this step proves that there is a will and determination to pursue the successful implementation of the resolution of the bistorie summit of Mecca and Taif. The paper added that this step may not have come as a surprise to those who are well aware of the concern and selfless endeavors of the Kingdom's leadership to hring about Islamic unity and solidarity. The paper felt convinced that the exchange of views a mong the bureau's members would give a more tactical spur to the means for the implementation of the summit resolutions.

On the other hand, Al Bilad commented on the activities of the Islamic University of Medina, which openedits doors to young Muslims from all over the world for advanced studies in all branches of Islamic education.





MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

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atabnews Features

Taj Mahal -the pinnacle of architecture The lasting mark of the Moghul era

By Geoff Gardner

NEW DELHI — Think of India and the imagesflow — the inexorable splendor of the Taj Mahal; 660 million people, many living in ineffable poverty; nomerous styles of architecture from its 5,000 years of recorded history; a modernizing country, one of the leaders of the Third World. India, then, and especially Delhi, demands much more preparation from the visitor than most countries. A glance through Nagel's or Fodor's fine guidebooks and casual conversation with friends who have visited there is not enough.

For those who go just to snap rolls of film and burry from fort to temple to mosque, the result will be a drawer full of photos with captions of little meaning. "Knowing" Delhi, actually a combination of cities dating back a thousands years, takes longer than the standard few days most vacations allow. A belpful vantage point, however, is to concentrate on one of Delhi's many eras. The Moghul Era has been ao essential and lasting influence on the capital city and on the whole of oorthern India. With Moghul history in mind, the side trip to Agra and the Taj Maha) is even richer, in this country whose bistory is one of foreign invasions.

Who were the Moghuls? Their first great impact in Indian history dates from 1526, when the Mughul general Babur defeated the Afghan Sultan of Defhi at Paniput, 55 miles north of Defhi. They came from Kabul after migraing there from their bomeland in Central Asia. Descended from the legendary figures Tamerlane and Ghengis Khan, Babur founded the Moghol Empire, one which endured as an effective political organization until the 1700's.

Babur was succeeded by his son Humayun in 1530, who lost control of the still unstable empire, but regained it in 1555. He soon died in a fall down the library steps of the Purana Qila, the sixth of Delhi's eight cities. Purana Qila, built on a site which dates back to 1000 B.C., is the visitor's oldest spectacular sight of the Moghul influence. The fort was built by Sher Shah Suri (1538-45) who exiled Humayun. The citadel covers a two km perimenter. Red sandstone walls stand partially intact today, rising high and deep enough so that visitors can climb them and catch an impressive view of modern Delhi, including the presidential palace on one side and the vast zoological gardens from the other.

The fort is more like a park now with families picnicing and wandering about the ruins. A few buildings stand within the walls. In one, the curious can climb the same steep steps which caused Humayun's demise a year after his return from exile. The steps are in a donble story octagonal tower of red sandstone with remnants of marble relief. At the top is a pavilion affording a view of the fort. The building was used as a pleasure resort by Sher Shah and later converted to a library by the second Moghul ruler.

More impressive is the Qal'a-r'Kuhna-Masjid, the "Mosque of the Old Fort," built by Sber Sbah in 1541. The large prayer-hall is 750 square meters with five archway entrances. Marble and other stone decorate the structure. Io the courtyard is a shallow tank and fountain which was used by the faithful to wash. The mosque shows the transition from eartier styles with its arches, oriel windows and corner towers.

Not far from the Purana Qila is Humayun's tomb, erected in the 16th century. It marked the beginning of the Moghul style of architecture which culminated in buildings in Agra and Fatehpur Sikri. Constructed of red sandstome (as most of the Moghul buildings were) and white, black, and yellow marble and capped by a high marble dome which foreshadows the dome of the Taj Mahal, the buge mausoleum was built by the ruler's widow. Several other Moghul rulers are buried adjacent to the main chamber.

The greatest of the Moghuls was Akbar the Great (1560-1605), the only one to be called "Great". Assuming power when he was 13, be became a great military leader, progressive administrator, and enbightened ruler. He did away with taxes on Hindu pilgrims, appointed many native Hindus to government, forbade the enslaving of prisoners of war, created a more efficient and fair civil administration, and encouraged art, literature, and learning.

As a builder, Akbar ordered the construc-

tion of the city of Fatehpur Sikri to be built in celebration of a male heir. Advised to go to a holy man who lived in a small village near Agra, the ruler was told he would father three sons. When one of his wives became pregnant with the future emperor Jahangir and two more sons were born, he built the city as his new capital. At the height of Akbar's power the empire spread over northern India and part of what is today Pakistan and Afghanistan.

Another of his sons, Shah Jahan, was to be the best remembered of all by building the Taj Mahal. Succeeding the weak and dissapated Jahangir (1605-27), Shah Jahan, though not the great or talented leader his father was, lived the most lavishly. And he was an inspired builder. Using marble, gold, and precious stones, he is responsible for not only the Taj, bot the Jami Masjid, the largest mosque in India. Among his other buildings are the colossal Red Forts of Agrs and Delhi. Delhi's Red Fort (so-called because of the ever-present red sandstope) is the structure richest in Indian history. Its significance stretches down the centuries from 1648 to Indian independence in 1947.

The Jami Masjid was finished in 1650 and is now a landmark in that section of the capital called Old Delhi. The red sandstone and white marble mosque has a facade of 11 arches. It is surmounted by three domes ornameoted with alternating stripes of black and white marble and bas four 41 meter high tapering minartets. Standing on a platform, as so many of the monuments do, it has a nearly 100 sq. meter courtyard with domed pavilions and corridors at the corners. The 1600 sq. meter prayer-ball is two bays deep.

Lying about 500 meters west of the Jami Masjid is an imposing giant—the Red Fort of Delhi. Here history unfolds with the nightly "Sound and Light" show, a must for an overview of Indian history. More dynamie than any guidebook, the presentation belps the complex history of Delhi and the Moghul fall into a coherent line. The splendor, pagentry and decadence of the dynasty are recreated with colored lights directing the viewers' attention to the Divan-i-Aam — the Hall of Publie Audience; the Divan-i Khas — the Hall of Private Audience; Khas Mahal palace of color; the Hammams — royal baths; and the Pearl Mosque — built by Shah Jahan's son.

The core of the Red Fort was completed in the surprisingly short span of nine years after Shah Jahan transferred his capital from Agra. The size and scope of the fort is astonishing. Measuring 900 by 550 meters with the walls winding a 2.4 km perimeter and rising 33 meters, the fort was impenetrable in the 16th Century. Outside the ramparts was a moat connected to the river Yamuna, which formed a natural barrier as well as providing the water supply.

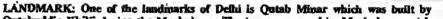
The main gateways are three stories flanked by towers, also built by Shah Jahan's son, Aurangzeb. Visitors walk in the Lahore Gate, through a roofed passage, and on through the drum bouse where music was once played. Now at the entrance of the palace they walk across a spacious lawn which was once a courtyard. The next sight is the Hall of Public Audicoce. Here the ruler received the public and heard complaints while sitting under a marble canopy on his jeweled throne. Behind the throne and still visible, are panels inlaid with multicolored stones representing flowers and birds. The alcove is raised. Its pillars and arches give this over 300-year old structure a continuing sense of majesty.

Farther in is a long courtyard with surrounding buildings, gardens, fountains, and waterways. Although the forts is in need of some repair, the visitor can still sense bow the emperors lived. Sound and Light highlights the appropriate building while re-creations of the era take listeners back to the personalities who inhabited the palace. The story is told chronologically, dating from the day Shah Jahan chose the site until Aug. 15, 1947, when Jawaharlal Nehru delivered his Independence Day oration from the fort's ramparts. This segment is the actual radio broadcast of that speech.

Other highlights are the celebrations of nice days which marked the completion of the palace (succeeding emperors made additions); an account of the daily life as told by a French traveller; an account of the struggle among Sbah Jahan's sons for the throne (eventually won by Aurangzeh, who then imprisoned bis father in the Red Fort of Agra where he could gaze at the Taj from bis room). The story moves through history to the Indian Mutlay of 1857. Sepoys (Indian troops) made up of Muslims and Hindus primarily, believed their bullets bad been greased with the fat of cow and pigs and they revolted against their British overlords. The troops occupied thefort and named Bahadur Shah, the last of Moghul emperor. After a month the British returned in force, retook Delhi and the fort, and exiled Bahadur Shah

Burma after sbooting two of bis sons. The show concludes with the British decision to transfer power to an Indian government. Nehru, the first prime minister of the new democracy, addressed a huge gathering from the fort's ramparts. The tone of the Red Fort is set by the Hall of Private Audience, where the famed Peacock Throne once sat. before being taken to Persia by Nadir Shah in 1739. Estimated to be worth as much as 12 million pounds sterling, the throne sat under a ceiling made of solid silver. One of the walls were written a Persian couplet: * 'If there be a paradise on earth; 'It is here! It is here! It is here! The ball has openings of engraled arches on the sides. Still visible are the inlaid floral designs and gilded and painted decoration. Gardens and pavilions are interspersed in the regal bousing. The royal baths with marble floors inlaid with patterns of multi-colored stone accent the extravagance of Sbab Jahan. In one apartment, one of the three fountain basins emitted rose water, according to legend. At the north end of the fort the emperor and his court watched elephant fights and other spectacles between the ram-







WONDER: Taj Mahal, considered one of the seven wonders of the world, was built by Shah Jahan, a Moghul emperor, in the memory of his wife, Mamtaz Mahal.

Quisouddin Khilp during the Moghal era. The tower was used by Moghuis as watch tower.

parts and the Yamuna river.

Shah Jahan's son Aurangzeb expanded the palace area and the fort though be was far more austere than his ancestors. Yet one decorative and functional addition was the Pearl Mosque, built for bis own use, in 1699. The prayer hall is inlaid with outlines of small carpets in black marble. On top are three bulbous domes, which were originally copper-plated.

The Moghul influence spread far beyond Delhi, most notably 124 km south, in Agra. Here Shah Jahan built bis acclaimed tomh to his beloved wife Mumtaz Mahal, who died in childbirth. And here Shah Jahan planned to build an equal tomb for bimself, only in black marble. The facts surrounding the Taj Mahal are well known -20,000 workers from India and nearby countries labored 22 years 10 build it at a price of \$70,000,000 io today's value. The scaffolding was made of stone due to the shortage of wood and cost more than the building materials.

PAGE

It was the pinnacle of Moghul architecture: daring, geometrically perfect, ostentatious. An incredible use of people and resources to build a monument to love ... and a monument to self.

Private radio stations thrive in Belgium

By Robert Wielaard

BRUSSELS (AP) — The last time anyone counted there were 130 private radio stations operating in Belgium, a nation of 20 million — a remarkable number in a country where private broadcasting is illegal.

"Because the government won't act we are beaded for anarchy m the airwaves," complained Conservative legislator Frans Grootjans, who has introduced a bill to legalize the private broadcasters — or "free radios" as they are known here — formally ending a state monopoly the government has always defended tooth and nail.

In 1979, private radio broadcasting was puly for those quick enough to elude the law or brave enough to risk confiscation of their transmitters. Police used to regularly raid private radio stations — usually located in unmarked homes and offices — cart away all the equipment and fine anyone in sight.

Today, police will only act, if a station interferes with air traffic control or police radio and often they will simply ask station operators to use another frequency. "There has been a growing tendency at the political level in this country to legalize the free radios," according to H. Boesman, the spokesman for Communications Minister Freddy Willockx.

Although the government is apparently willing to change the current legislation, it has taken no formal steps in that direction. In the meantime, illegal radio stations have become something of a growth industry. Nowhere is the pirating of the government-owned airwaves more evident than in Brussels, a city of about 1.1 million, where at last count 30 private broadcasters were crowding the unusch area on the FM band between 100 and 104 megahertz.

They and stations elsewhere in the country broadcast up to 24 hours a day in Flemish and French, Belgium's two official languages. At least two stations feature shows in English. Topics range from open line shows to

مسمن تستعني والأر

music, from interviews to lengthy local news casts,

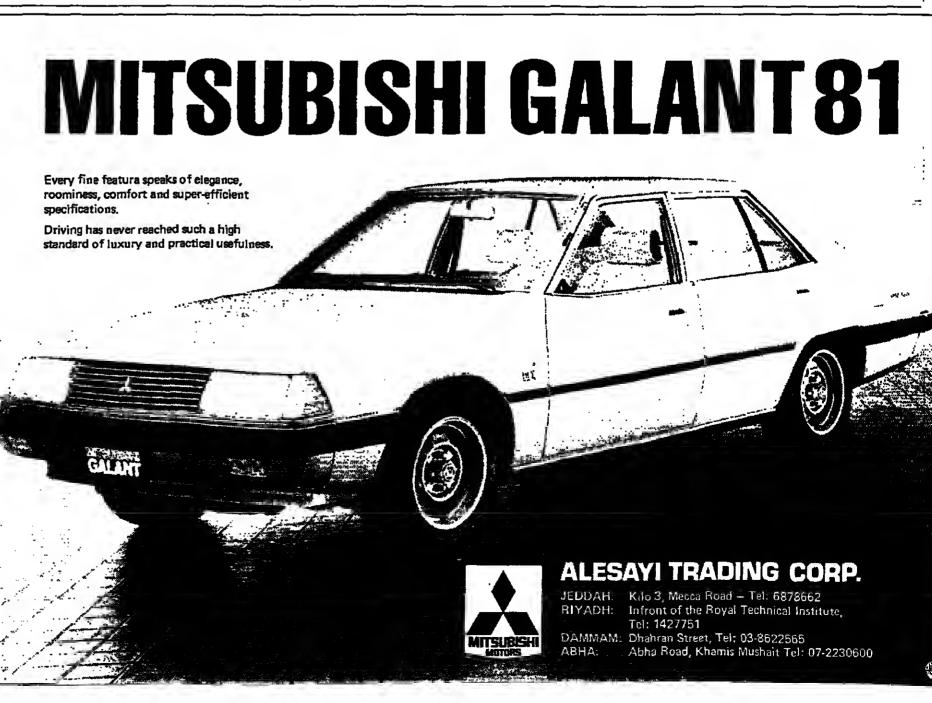
Most of the stations have a limited transmitting power — in some cases reaching only 10 kilometers. Two stations can be heard throughout the country. "We provide counter information," says a spokesman for Radio Scorpio in Leuven, a university town 20 kilometers east of Brussels. The comment reflects the general dissatisfaction among the private broadcasters with the quality of programing on the state-run network.

All pirate broadcasters shun commercials — which are illegal on all Belgian ratio and television — although some would eventually like to bave them as a source of revenue.

So far the country's private stations bave operated with the help of donations and fund-raising events. Some stations, like Radio Contact — Belgium's largest pirate station — accept money from record companies to play their products a certain number of times. "This-yields up to \$3,000 a month," says Georges Neuckens, a former Radio Contact disc jockey.

The boom in free enterprise broadcasting bas drowned out American Forces Network (AFN) Radio which broadcasts from Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE), 60 kilometers south of Brussels. AFN broadcasts at 103.3 MHZ, in the thick of the pirate band, and some listeners have complained that they can no longer receive AFN's round-the-clock service of American news and entertainment.

The private radio stations have taken a big bite out of Belgium's listenership too. According to a recent poll, almost 20 per cent of Belgians listen to the private stations. In the 18-24 age group, this figure is almost 40 per cent. Audience loyalty rose to unknown heights in 1979 when police were about to raid Radio Louvain-La-Neuve, a university station near Leuven. The announcer called on his audience to protest. More than 1,500 listeners converged on the station and forced the police to retreat.



anabrews international

MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

Concern over Namibia **U.S. sending mission to Africa**

WASHINGTON, March 29 (Agencies) --The administration of President Ronald Reagan is sending a high-level mission shortly to South Africa and key black African states to consult on future U.S. moves toward Namibia, the South African-controlled ternitory the United Nations is pushing toward independence. The delegation will be headed by Chester Crocker, the desigoated assistant secretary of state for African affairs, said the State Department sources, who declined to be identified.

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The mission has been cloaked in secrecy, but will produce clues on the administration's stand toward the white-run South Africa and its black neighbors. Crocker will stop in a number of countries concerned with propelling Namibia, also known as Southwest Africa, toward black rule and its separation from South Africa.

The United Nations no longer considers

PEKING, March 29 (AP) - China's offi-

cial Xinhua news ageocy has accused the

Soviet Union of being bebind rumors that

China intended to annex Pakistan and

threatened India's security. Xinhua said the Indian newspaper National Herald carried

reports that Pakistan and China were build-

ing a highway to link Pakistan's China-aided

Karakoram highway with an existing road in

the Pakistan- controlled area of Jammu and

China accuses Soviet media

of spreading false reports

South Africa's trusteeship of Namibia to be legal and the U.N. Security Council has approved economic sanctions against South Africa. On March 24, Nigeria and 49 other African nations issued a statement at the United Nations expressing "deep concern" over signs of American support for South Africa. The statement said such a policy would perpetuate South Africa's "illegal occupatioo of Namibia."

The sources refused to say if the Americans would stop in Angola, a Marxist-ruo former colony of Portugal, where pro-Western insurgents are still fighting a guerrilla campaign. The Reagan administration bas asked Congress to repeal a federal law passed in 1976 that bans U.S. aid to any groups in Angola, except for humanitarian purposes. The sources said Crocker's group is

expected to leave within the next several days. Its itinerary beyood South Africa was not known, but some of the nearby nations

Meanwhile, China expressed its regret

Saturday over what it called the Netherlands

"undue delay" in starting negotiations on

downgrading the two countries' relations.

China already bad demanded the recall of the

Dutch Ambassador io Peking in retaliatioo for the proposed sale of two Dutch sub-

marines to Taipei, Ambassador Jan Knep-

pelhout left for home on March 5.

der, endangering India's security.

which have been most concerned about Namibia's future are Botswana, Mozambique, Tanzaoia and Zambia.

Secretary of State Alexander Haig testified on Capitol Hill Thursday that U.S. policy toward Southern Africa is still under review. Haig met with Ishaya Audu, the external affairs minister of Nigeria, one of the largest and most powerful of the black Africao oations, Friday. Audu said after the meeting that he is optimistic the new administratioo will join efforts to promote change in South Africa.

The trip of Crocker, who is still awaiting Senate confirmatioo, is the beginning of the process of consultatioos, said the sources. The administration of former President Jimmy Carter took a sympathetic line toward black aspirations and was highly critical of South Africa's racial policies. The Reagan administration's stand is uncertain, although in a recent televised in terview, Reagan referred to South Africa as a "frieodly country."

Meanwhile, the White House announced Saturday that Vice President George Bush will bead the U.S. delegation to an international conference on refugees in Africa, to be beld in Geneva April 9 and 10. The confer-ence is sponsored by the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees.

It is estimated that more than five million Africans either refugees or displaced persons, in or from countries such as Ethiopia, Djibouti, Chad, Sudan, Uganda, Somalia and South Africa.

17 executed in Zaire for committing robbery

BRAZZAVILLE, Congo, March 29 (AFP) - Authorities in Zaire have executed 17 persons condemned to death for armed robbery, Kinshasa Radio anoounced Saturday in a broadcast monitored here. The report of the executions was made officially Friday by the secretary of state for justice, the radio said.

Altogether 20 robbers had beeo senteoced to death, it added. The 20 had then escaped, but 17 of them were recaptured and executed after President Mobutu Sese Seko refused clemeocy. The other three remain at large, the radio said. The authorities were appealiog to all members of the ruling party, the People's Revolotiooary Movement (MPR), to belp find the trio.



EVICTED SQUATTER: A long-haired youth leaves his occupied house in Berlin's Kreuzberg district after police forces demolished fortifications in front of the house Tuesday. Three occupied houses in the working class sector of the district were searched and the buildings cleared of squatters in the police action.

'Radioactive murder attempt' case opens in France Tuesday

CHERBOURG, France, March 29 (AFP) - The main criminal court bere will hear Tuesday a case unique in France and perhaps in the world— an alleged murder attempt by using radioactive waste material. But as the French legal code does oot mention the use of radioactivity as a murder weapoo, the actual charge is "administering a substance harmful to health."

Noel Lecomte, 28, is accused of "harm-

ing", in March 1979, his foreman Gny Busin, 39 — both worked at France's La Hague plant which processes and disposes of radioactive waste materials. Busin discovered by accident that there were three metal discs under the seat of his car. They contained radioactive waste six times higher than the maximum permissible for a ooclear worker to handle without danger. A 20-day police investigation pointed to

Berliners protest shortage of housing

BERLIN, March 29 (AP) - Some 150 persons armed with cakes and colored balloons attempted to convince city officials here Saturday that occupying buildings and marching through the streets are not the only ways to protest the city's housing shortage.

This time the "squatters" and their sympathizers gathered for "breakfast on the Kurfuerstendamm," Berlin's fashionable main street, to bring attention to the lack of affordable housing. A music group played some of the protest movement's favorite songs while the protest inovement's favorite songs while the young, long-haired demonstrators danced along police barricades, briefly stopping traffic. "We are going to do this every Satur-

day," said one participant. Curious tourists and shoppers gathered to click cameras and discuss the housing problem that bad provoked this pleasantly unusual protest. The demonstrators said they wanted to protest Tuesday night's search of three occupied houses in the working class sector of Kreuzberg,

In Duesseldorf, police blamed 80 to 100 "squatter sympathizers" for Friday night's violence that resulted in damage to banks, offices and other buildings in that northwest German city.

Meanwhile, in Amsterdam, Netherlands, some 20 squatters Saturday occupied part of a downtown office building owned by Intourist, the Russian travel agency, police said.

Kashmir. "This is a rumor, pure and simple," Xinhua said Saturday. "However, the paper in an editorial pretended to be serious about the false report, saying that this evident thrust of China's toward the Indian ocean had not only become a sword placed on India's neck, but also indicated that China would annex Pakistan in the not too distant future."

Xinhua added: "One can only surmise that the Indian paper issued this editorial to reinforce (Soviet news agency) Tass rumors at a time when China and India are improving their relations," It accused Tass of trying to drive a wedge betweeo China, Pakistan and India by alleging that Pakistan and China are building up armaments near the Indian bor-

The official Xinhua news agency said Assistant Foreign Minister Song Zhiguang called in Dutch charge d'affaires an interim B. de Bruyn Ouboter Saturday and proposed that negotiations on reducing relations to the charge d'affaires level begin before the end of March. Song requested a prompt answer, Xinhua added. It said Song told Ouboter that China had stated its demand for a downgrad-

ing of relations in notes on Jan. 19 and Feb 27, but no answer oo entering into oegotiations bad been received from the Dutch.

It said Song reiterated China's stand that the Dutch government's approval for the submarine sale violated the priociples in the 1972 communique on upgrading Sino-Dutch relations to the ambassadorial level.

the accused, who had access to the metal cootainers. Police say be confessed that be found his foreman was "too strict" and "har-"assed aod interfered with me all the time," and that Lecomte admitted taking precautioos when he concealed the discs in Busin's car, six months before they were found. Busin underwent treatment and is today working in an area of the plant where there is no radioactive matter.

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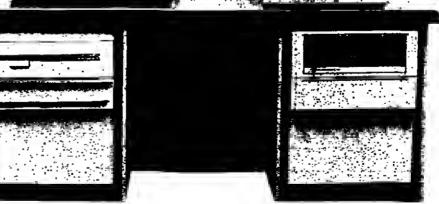
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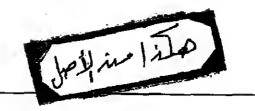
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Soviet terrorists role A report differs ith Reagan, aides

WASHINGTON, March 29 (AP) - A draft report prepared by the Central Intelligence Agency "strongly disagrees" with contentions by the administration of President Ronald Reagan that the Soviet Union is a key supporter of international terrorism, govemment sources bave said.

MONDAY, MARCH 30. 1981

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The sources, who asked not to be identified, said Saturday the CIA intelligence surveyis being circulated on Capitol Hill and within the administration.

"In strongly disagrees with Reagan's and (Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig's) contention that the Soviets are behind international terrorism." a source said. The survey

Russian seeks asylum

UNITED NATIONS, March 29 (R) - A Soviet member of the United Nations Department of Public Information has asked for political asylum in the United States. informed sources have said. A U.N. spokesman would only confirm that the man, Alexandr Sakharov, 33, bad resigned from the department.

He worked in the central services section of the department's radio and visual services and bandled, among other matters, reservations for television transmissions by satellite. The U.N. spokesman said Saturday that --- Sakharov was married with one child. His present whereabouts were not disclosed.

S WASHINGTON, March 29 (R) - While

US, and international attention bas been

administrations.

also includes assessments prepared by the Pentagon and the State Department, according to the sources.

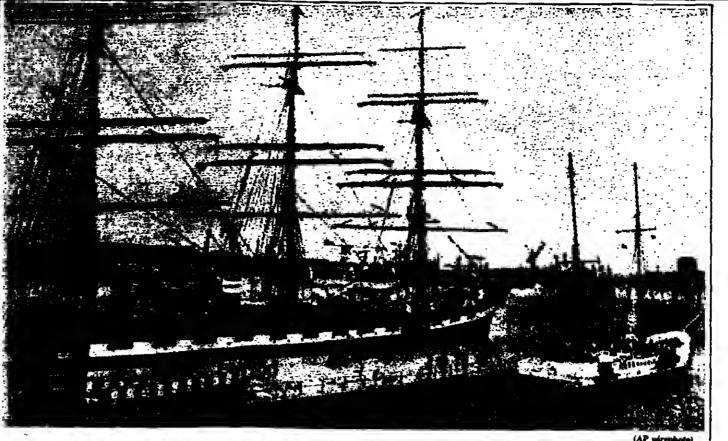
The defense intelligence agency concludes that the Soviets are in it (support for international terrorism) up to their necks," one source said. "There is no smoking gun. And since you don't have then, no, the Soviets aren't bebind international terrorism," is the way one source summarized the CIA's findings.

The sources said CIA admits there is "circumstantial evidence" of Soviet involvement in terrorist activites, but insufficient "credible evidence." "The (CIA) conclusion is a highly political one," one source said.

The sources declined to say exactly what data the CIA relied on, noting that much of it included classified secrets. The assessments, are contained in a report known as a National Intelligence Estimate. The final report is not expected to be made public.

The CIA is the primary agency responsible for preparing the intelligence estimate. Haig said on Jan. 28 in bis first news conference that even though the Soviets bave been the targets of terrorist activities, "they today are involved in conscious policies which foster, support and expand" international terrorism. I think it is clear that we have an unpre-

cedented, at least in character, and scope, risk-taking mode on the part of the Soviet Union



arabnewsInternational

(AP wirephote) LARGEST SHIP: The four-masted sailing training ship Kruzenshtern of the Russian navy with a crew of 147 men has docked at Hamburg Wednesday. People were allowed to visit the vessel Friday. The smaller sailing ship at right is the Greenpeace, for an information display against pollution of the environment in Hamburg.

BRIEFS

COPENHAGEN, (AFP) - A vandal has slashed Picasso's painting "Jug and Skele-ton", currently on loan to a Danish museum from France, police said Sunday, Experts said the 10-centimeter slash could be repaired.

MOSCOW (AP) - Yuri Trifonov, an author highly respected in Soviet literary circles, died Saturday at age 55, family friends said. His 1975 novel, The Bouse on the Embankment, was one of the few literary works with an anti-Stalinist theme published after the ousting of Kremlin chief Nikita Khrushchev

HARRISBURG, Pennsylvania (AP) -More than 7,000 persons have demonstrated bere Saturday, rallying and chanting opposition to nuclear energy on the second anniversary of the Three Mile Island accident. The protesters, most of them young people wearing T-shirts and blue jeans, carried Saturday signs depicting pastoral scenes of flowers, trees and - most of all - the sun.

WASHINGTON, (AP) - Dean Fischer, Washington news editor for Time magazine, was sworn in Saturday as the U.S. State Department's official spokesman. He succeeded William Dyess, a career foreign service officer, who has been acting spokesman for Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. since the beginning of the Reagan soministration.

On supporting rebels Obote warns Buganda tribe KAMPALA, March 28 (AFP) - Ugandan President Milton Obote has warned the Parts of the country are still without electricity following last Tuesday's latest guerrilla

Buganda, the country's largest tribal group and strongest supporters of the opposition Demoncratic Party (DP); that their lives and property were in danger as long as they allowed underground movements to attack government installations in their areas.

Obote, whose Uganda Peoples Congress (UPC) victory in last December's general elections has been disputed in several parts of the country, also warned Saturday that his government might ask the United Nations for permission to repatriate some refugees in the country because they were engaged in subversive activities. Observers bere believed be was referring

to refugees from Rwanda, many of whom have lived in Uganda for more than a generation. The Banyarwanda are ethnically close to the peoples of Ankole, in southwest Uganda, several of whom have been detained in recent violence in the wake of armed attacks on government installations and sol-. diers.

Obote, speaking at a public rally in the eastern town of Soroti, said the government would not allow consumer goods like sugar and salt to be distributed in areas where they might be given to members of underground

of race war in Britain BIRMINGHAM, March 29 (AP) Maverick right wing legislator Enogh Pow-

M.P.warns

ell, a leading crusader against non-white immigration, predicts that Britain's racial problem will explode into "civil war" unless there is wholesale repatriation of non-whites. Powell, who represents a district in Northern Ireland, said Saturday night that unless

this country's 1.9 million non-whites went back to their homelands. London and other cities would face violent racial clashes. Non-white community leaders condemned

Powell's speech in Britain's second city as "provocative" and "inflammatory," It came amid mounting racial tension caused by increasing attacks by white extremists on non-whites and a worsening economic crisis in which non-whites have been hit hard,

Powell's speech was his most outstpoken declaration on Britain's smouldering racial problem since 1968 when he predicted "rivers of blood" from racial fighting in British cities. That speech made him a national figure, but resulted in loss of his joh as health minister in the Conservative government of Edward Heath_

Powell warned Saturday that large-scale bloodshed could only be avoided by "such reduction in prospective numbers (of nonwhite immigrants) as would represent reemigration, hardly less than massive than the immigration which occurred in the first place.



Major policy shift **U.S.** looks to Latin America said, although formal approval of an overall

policy awaits Senate confirmation of Thomas focused on tiny El Salvador, the Reagan Enders as assistant secretary of state for administration bas quietly launched a major inter-American affairs. shift in Washington's policy toward Latin There has been a move to reopen ties with America as a whole, accoriding to govern-Latin American governments that have been ment officials. They said that except for Cuba, a source of worry for the past 20 years, " theregion often called the U.S. backyard bas the heen somewhat overlooked by the last few opposition leader in Washington in 1976, and

But the new leadership, as part of its over-Argentina denounced hy international - , riding concern with meeting what it considers a worldwide Soviet threat, has indicated its intention to play an active role in the affairs of · · at least some strategically important coun-Tries in the area.

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The change has been evident in a series of ecent U.S. actions, the Washington officials

مسامل مشمنته والمراج

in Washington's bad graces, at least since the Carter administration took office in 1977. They include . Chile, in the diplomatic deep freeze since its agents assassinated a Chilean

> human rights groups in recent years. President Reagan bas lifted some of the sanctions imposed on Chile after the 1976 killing, and a leader of its military junta has quietly met high U.S. officials in Washington. Reagan himself gave a warm welcome recently

to Lt. Gen. Roberto Viola. GOOD TASTE IS NO LONGER EXPENSIVE VISIT



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AN INVITATION FOR NOMINATION TO

points.

THE KING FAISAL INTERNATIONAL PRIZE

FOR MEDICINE



KING FAISAL INTERNATIONAL PRIZE **General Secretariat**

THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT OF THE KING FAISAL INTERNATIONAL PRIZE, RIYAOH, SAUOI ARABIA, HAS THE HONOUR TO INVITE THE UNIVERSITIES, ACAOEMIES, EOUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND RESEARCH CENTRES ALL OVER THE WORLO TO NOMINATE THE QUALIFIED CANOIOATES FOR THE KING FAISAL INTERNATIONAL PRIZE TO BE AWAROEO FOR MEDICINE IN THE FIELO OF:

attacks on the main power line to Kampala

and the western region, on the Uganda radio

transmitter outside Kampala, and the UPC

Obote has responded to the recent raids by

placing all strategic installations in Kampala

under heavy military guard. He also reversed

his promise to confine his poorly-disciplined

troops in barracks by taking the unpre-

cedented step of introducing army check-

points on all streets to reinforce army roadb-

locks on the outskirts of the city, Two people

are reported to have been shot at the check-

Most of the suburbs and the city's indus-

trial area are still without power and most

industries bave been sbut down. Provinces to

the south and west of the capital are also

without electricity and a Uganda Electricity

Board official said that the partial blackout

The government bas not commented on

the week's incidents apart from confirming

that the attacks took place. Responsibility for

them was subsequently claimed in Nairobi by

the movement for the Struggle for Peoples Rights (MOSPOR).

may go on for another week.

beadquarters in the city centre.

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THE PRIZE WILL BE AWAROEO TO THE RECIPIENT IN A SPECIAL OFFICIAL CEREMONY IN RIYADH.

THE FOLLOWING ARE THE CONOITIONS FOR THE NOMINATIONS:

- (1) A NOMINEE MUST HAVE ACCOM-PLISHED AN OUTSTANOING ACAOE-MIC WORK IN THE PRIZE'S SUBJECT TO THE BENEFIT OF MANKINO.
- (2) THE WORK SUBMITTEO FOR THE NOMINATION OF THE PRIZE MUST HAVE ALREAOY BEEN PRINTEO ANO PUBLISHEO. AN ARABIC ABS-TRACT IS PREFEREO TO ACCOMPANY IT IF IT IS PUBLISHEO IN ANY OTHER LANGUAGE.
- (3) THE WORK MUST HAVE BEEN DONE ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPLES OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH ANO STUDIES.

70

- (S) THE NOMINATION MUST BE SUB-MITTED BY THE RECOGNIZEO EOUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ANO ORGANIZATIONS OF WORLD-FAME SUCH AS UNIVERSITIES, ACAOEMIES ANO RESEARCH CENTERS, THE NOMINATIONS OF INOIVIOUALS ANO POLITICAL PARTIES WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. BE ACCEPTED.
- (6) THE NOMINATIONS MUST GIVE FULL PARTICULARS OF THE NOMINEES'S ACADEMIC BACKGROUND, EXPER-IENCE ANO/OR HIS PUBLICATIONS, COPIES OF HIS EOUCATIONAL CERTIFICATES ANO THREE 6 X 9 CM, PHOTOGRAPHS.
- (7) THE NOMINATIONS AND WORKS IN TEN COPIES ARE TO BE SENT BY REGISTEREO AIRMAIL TO THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT, KING FAISAL INTERNATIONAL PRIZE, P.O. BOX 352, RIYADH, SAUOI ARABIA.
- (8) THE LAST OATE OF SUBMISSION OF THE NOMINATIONS AND WORKS IS THE 19TH OF SHAWAL 1401 A.H. i.e. 19TH OF AUGUST 1981, THE NOMINATION PAPERS RECEIVED AFTER THIS OATE WILL NOT BE CONSIDERED UNLESS THE SUBJECT OF THE PRIZE IS POSTPONEO FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

(9) NO NOMINATION PAPERS OR WORKS WILL BE RETURNED TO THE SENDERS

(10) ALL ENQUIRIES SHOULD BE MADE TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE KING FAISAL INTERNATIONAL PRIZE, P.O. BOX 352, RIYAOH, SAUOI ARABIA. FURTHER INFORMATION MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE SAME AOORESS.

ATAD THEWS ECONOMY

MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

Climate good

for investment

in Gulf, says

U.S. banker

KUWAIT, March 29(AP) - A prominen

U.S. banker was quoted here Saturday a

saying be saw no foreseeable risks for Ameri-

can banking activities in the Arab Gulf reg.

Dennis Weatherstone, Vice-Chairman o

Morgan Guaranty Trust, also told the news-

paper Al -Siyassah that the bank's operation

have expanded in the region despite the out

"There is nothing in the Gulf region now

that may frighten off American capital fund-

for the foresceable future, despite daily

allegations that the region is on the threshok

of major crisis of international dimensions'

"These exaggerations," he said, "are the

work of some political and military quarter. both in Washington and Europe. But these

dire predictions are not convincing for large American banks that operate all over the

world through a range of investment project

Weatherstone spoke to the paper in Engl

ish, and an account of his statement wa

which require more attention," be said.

break of the Iraq-Iran war.

said Weatherstone.

Foreign aid **U.S. Senate okays** extra \$200m cut

WASHINGTON, March 29 (R) - The Senate has voted to cut foreign aid by \$200 million more than the amount sought by Presiden! Reagan and to use the money to restore prosposed cutbacks in domestic school lunches.

PAGE 10

This followed an emotional debate on amendments to a bill sought by Reagan ordering cuts of \$36.4 billion in the 1982 budget. The proposal to cut foreign aid still further and spend the money at bome was made by North Carolina Republican Jesse Helms, a strong opponent of foreign aid. Helms also opposes domestic spending, and

Mugabe urges alien firms to set up units

SALISBURY, March 29 (AFP) - Prime Minister Robert Mugahe has invited foreign companies to invest in Zimbabwe, saying that they would have "very great lantude" in their activities.

In a news conference here be said that companies would be able to take profits out of the country.

The government "desired" that a major part of profits be reinvested in Zimbabwe but this was not a "strict rule," he said. "We naturally have stated as a matter of principle that as much as possible there should be local participation in enterprises established in the country," Mugabe said.

Mugabe, who was speaking in the wake of the five-day international aid for Zimbabwe conference which ended here Saturday, said he had heen "overwhelmed" by its success, but disappointed by the British contribution. He described Britain's total aid since inde-

pendence last April of about £100 million (\$230 million) as "insufficient." The Zimbabwean leader singled out in par-

neular the portion of its aid Britain bad earmarked for the buying of land for peasant farmers (six million pounds).

He said he was "grateful to Britain" for pledging an additional amount "but 1 am afraid it falls far short of our expectations."

he later told reporters his proposal aimed to undercut future Democratic moves to restore school lunch funds.

Liberals led by Democratic Senator Edward Kennedy said Republicans were taking funds away starving children overseas to feed poor American children. "It is a sad day indeed when we pit the poorest starving children of the world - in Africa, Asia and India, with a billion children on the border of starvation - against American children and come up with the pious answer that this is really going to protect the budget," Kennedy told the Senate

"If that is the cost of fighting inflation, it is unacceptable," he said. President Reagan has proposed cuts of more than \$1 billion in non-military foreign assistance and reductions of \$4.3 billion in agricultural, school lunch and nutrition programs.

Senator Kennedy, joined by other liberals and supporters of foreign aid, lost by 70 votes to 26 an attempt to restore school lunch

money, but not at the expense of foreign aid. Never a popular budget item, foreign aid came in for another attack when a Democrat sought to cut a further \$104 million in favor of bealth programs for ex-servicemen. But members of both parties on the foreign relations committee said this would harm U.S. interests, and the proposal was defeated by 48 votes to 44.

The bill under consideration, expected to be approved early next week, will instruct Senate committees to curb federal government spending by changing laws already enacted. They will have to meet the goals for spending cuts, but will be able to achieve them in any programs they wish.

Meanwhile, John Gilligan, top U.S. aid official under former President Jimmy Carter, bas attacked the shift to emphasis on military aid by the Reagan administration. He said Friday Reagan's new budget calls

for an increase of \$900 million in military aid and a drop of \$1.7 billion in economic aid. "Presumably this massive shift signals that

the United States regards the threat to these countries as predominantly, perhaps exclusively, military." He said this would be botly disputed, not

only in the poor countries, but in the other countries that give aid. "It is foolish to beguile ourselves with the idea that the Soviet threat is the only problem," be said.



HOVER-MAIL' SERVICE: Bags of mail are loaded aboard the Royal Mail Hovercraft Sea Hawk at Ryde, on the Isle of Wight, at the beginning of the world's first regular mail-by Hovercraft service introduced recently by Britain's post Office. The Hovercraft flight takes seven minutes - seven times faster than the ferry.

coupled with the general firming of the Euro-

pean unit of account representing a weighted

collection of community currencies in which

Consequently it was agreed to realign the

monetary compensation amounts used to

adjust farm prices in relation to national cur-

rency movements. This would mean that

countries deemed to have weaker currencies

such as Italy, France, Denmark, Ireland and

Greece would henefit from an effective price

rise in addition to the annual rise to be

Talks today Hopes of EEC acord on farm prices soar sudden devaluation of the lira last weekend,

farm prices are expressed.

BRUSSELS, March 29 (AFP) - European Community farm ministers meet here Monday for what should be a final round of bargaining on annual price fixing - and the outlook for an early agreement bas been markedly improved by currency realignments last week.

The recent summit of community leaders in Maastricht, the Netherlands, urged farm ministers to show the necessary will to reach agreement by April 1. But there are still serious contentious issues, including the desire by Britain and to a lesser extent West Germany to reduce the 70 per cent of the budget devoted to farming. There is also widespread opposition to tough proposals for limiting

The main hopeful sign resulted from the

to stay, -Thatcher Monetarist policy

CARDIFF, Wales March 29 (AP) - Some 400 jeering demonstrators, mainly trade unionists and unemployed, hurled fruit at Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's car Saturday as she arrived for a Conservative Party meeting in this economically depressed

arca. Police made several attests, but the fruit missed both the car and Mrs. Tbatcher, who entered the conference ball unruffled.

Sbe reiterated that her two-year-old right-wing government would not turn back

from its tight money policies, despite soaring unemployment.

"Our task is no less than to rebuild a nation in the past our people have made sacrifices only to find at the 11th bour their government bad lost its nerve and the sacrifice had been in vain. It shall not be in vain this time," she said.

land, 2.8 per cent to Greece and 2.5 per cent for France and Denmark.

The European Parliament, back-peddling somewhat on earlier attempts to put tight limits on farm costs, bas voted in favor of an annual 12 per cent settlement while community farm organizations, particularly in Germany and Italy, want a 15 per cent annual settlement.

It is widely expected here that ministers will compromise on 10 per cen1 — which together with the currency adjustment means that most countries' demands would be satisfied.

However, the currency realignment bas also meant a cut in export subsidies from 14.1 to 12.1 per cent for Britain and from 8 per cent to 7.5 per cent for West Germany

reproduced in its edition in Arabic. He said he was of the opinion that the Gul region was 'not undergoing any unjustifiabl.

period of unrest.' To put it more directly, the situation now is not worse than in the past and the Iraq-Iran war threatens no geog raphical expansion or risks," be told the paper. "Our spirits toward the Galf are high as we do not have to lend (funds) to the countries. Consequently, the margin of risk

in the Gulf is limited."

Weatberstone said that Morgan Guaranty's Gulf operatons have 'further grown' since the outbreak of the war." This is not to be attributed to the outflow of Gut capital funds but rather to the steady expansion of our activities in the region," be contended.

Weatherstone expressed optimism that of prices and surplus petrodollars will not explode beyond control in 1981, as had been feared before.



Authority	Description	Tender No.	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Planning Internal Security Force Academy, Riyadh	Maintenance of the telephone exchange ;switchboard) which consists of 400 internal and 40 external lines, etc. Construction of new buildings which are to include educational administrative, housing recreat and sports permises etc.			4.4.81

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

approved bere. The commission has proposed annual rises averaging 7.8 per cent, while the currency adjustment would be worth nine per cent to production surpluses. the Italian farm industry, 3.9 per cent to Ire-



Trading & Contracting Corp. Jeddah

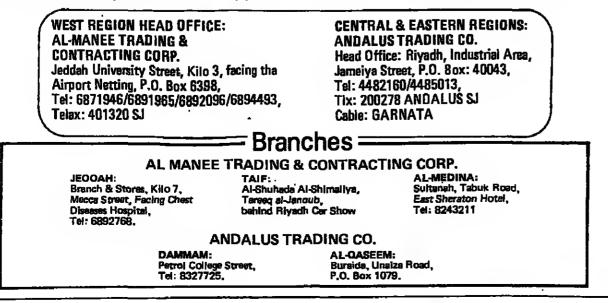
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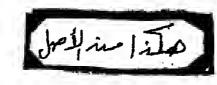
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Bahraini Dinar Belgian Franc (1.000)	96.00	8.50	8.91	
Canadian Dollar	2.81	2.95	2.95	
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Egyptian Pound	142.00	4.10	435	
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French Franc (100) Greek Drachma (1,000)	67.00	68.00 67.00	67.25	
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والأستجمع والالا والمتحاد المتح



TEHRAN, March 29 (AFP) - The Irapian economy is in general decline two years to after the revolution, with a slump in currency reserves and growing budget deficit, according to a report by President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr.

The report, published Saturday by the Miran paper, said that first central bank estimates indicated that gross national product inconstant terms fell by nine per cent in 1978 and 13 per cent io 1979.

Noting that growth bas been negative for three consecutive years, including 1980, the report said there was a situation of "economic stagnation accompanied by unemployment and inflation."

Agriculture and fisheries, which grew by some six per cent in 1978, slumped by about 2.5 per cent in 1979, and the most optimistic forecasts for the outcome of 1980 speak of a zero growth rate, the report added.

The halt of oil exports in the last months of 1978 and throughout 1979 marked a turning point in the country's economic development and amounted to a great success for the Islamic revolution, the report said. The role of oil in gross national product had fallen from 36 per cent in 1977 to 26 per cent in 1979.

The mining and constructin sectors experienced a 17 per cent slump in: 1978 and a similar decline the following year with the tendency continuing in 1980. Service and related industries slumped by about 11 per The country's foreign currency reserves

notaled \$10 billion in March 1980 despite the beezing of Iranian assets abroad during the fiostage crisis. The reserves fell between March and September when currency outgoings rose by 40 per cent. As oil exports resumed after the outbreak of the war with Iraq, dollar reserves in February this year were no higher than some \$4 billion.

The report stressed that 95 per cent of currency earnings come from the sale of oil, but warned that high oil exports were inflationary. The report said that the budget deficit was, 355 billion rials (\$46.8 billion) in 1978, rising to 500 billion in 1979 and 800 hillion in 1980, with no sign of the trend changing. Prices rose by between ten and 12 per cent in 1978 and in 1979 and were expected to bave shown a 27 per cent rise in ገበጸዋ

The report said the major problem in dealag with these trends was general security and e lack of well defined property laws, couled with job insecurity and the fact that Experts were kept apart from the real conomy.

Ghost of protectionism haunts Japan TOKYO, March 29 (R) - Japanese officials are worried that Western Europe would raise protectionist barriers against a wide range of exports if Tokyo bowed to pressure from Washington and reduced car shipments to the United States.

. Informed sources bere say the authorities feel caught between competing demands from the European Common Market and the U.S. to limit car exports, and are trying to steer a path between them.

The sources said Washington bas suggested that Japanese car manufacturers agree to bold down exports to the U.S. to the same levels as in 1978-79, which would be cearly 230,000 fewer cars than the record 1.82 million shipped last year.

Japanese car industry and government sources said that the Tokyo authorities have yet to move from previous assurances that 1981 exports will oot exceed those of last year.

In weighing Washington's demands, offi-cials here said they were concerned that even voluntary quotas on car exports to the U.S. would touch off protectionist measures in Common Market countries against cars and other Japanese exports.

The sources said that the Tokyo government has backed away from its original

LIMA, Peru, March 29 (AP) - The Peru-

vian government appealed Saturday for

public support of new tax breaks intended to

encourage foreign petroleum companies to

Pedro Pablo Kuczynski, the minister of

evergy and mines, said in a nationwide TV

broadcast that without foreign investment in

oil exploration, Peru is doomed to "financial

catastropbe" by 1985. He said Peru would

become an oil-importing country within

three years if new reserves are not discovered

and instead of earning \$1 billion a year from

petroleum exports, would be paying at least

\$700 million on imported oil by 1985 and

He said restrictive investment regulations

resulted in only two exploratory wells being

drilled in Peru in 1980, compared with 44 in

Colombia, 12 in Chile, and some 10,000 in

the United States. Consequently, production

"The seriousness of the situation is that (if

it had continued) it would have meant that at

mid-decade, the very moment anew govern-

ment assumes power there would be a finan-

He estimated that foreign companies already operating in Peru should be able to

double their reserves of 300 million barrels in

their contract areas within three to five years.

He said based on present prices that would

cial catastrophe for the country," he said.

search for oil in Peru.

\$1.6 billion in 1986.

declined, be said.

intention to solve the car issue before Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki visits Washingtoo in early May. The thinking behind the original stance was that the car controversy would cloud the atmosphere of the talks.

Car exports

anabneus Economy

Japanese analysts say that any cutback io car exports to the U.S. can only lead to severe pressure to do the same toward the EEC, where Japanese car sales rose 20.8 per cent last year to 856,000.

Faced with this dilemma, the government will say that it needs the advice of the Japanese car industry, delaying its response to the pressure until the last moment, the analysts say.

The chairman of the Japan Automobile Manufacturers Association (JAMA), Takashi Ishihara, has connselled the government to postpone any decisioo uotil September on grounds that the U.S. car industry has already hit the bottom of its trough and is starting to recover.

Ishihara, also bead of the Nissan Car Company, argues that as the U.S. car industry picks up from last year's depression, demand for Japanese cars will slow down. reducing the urgency for a settlement to the dispnte.

Tax concessions

Peru woos foreign companies for oil hunt

about 37.5 per cent of the oil.

to \$16.4 billion.

He told reporters that total U.S. sales

should reach 9.7 to 10 million cars this year. compared to nine million in 1980 when Japanese imports captured some 25 per cent of the market.

Japanese Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito, who had talks with President Reagan in Washington this week, has briefed the prime minister about the substance of his U.S. visit.

He was told that the Reagan administration wants to send a team of negotiators to Japan led by Bill Brock, the chief U.S. trade representative. The sources said that Reagan did not press Ito for a specific reduction in car exports, but the U.S. made its suggestion that they be restrained to 1978-79 levels to the Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI) through the U.S. embassy bere.

This would mean a figure of about 1.6 million cars, at the upper end of the range being advocated by various protectionist bills pending in Congress. The object of this legislation is to give

U.S. car makers, who lost a record \$4.2 billion last year, time to re-equip to make the smaller, fuel-efficient vehicles which belped Japan raise its 1980 U.S. sales 16.9 per cent last year.

Viola vows to revive economy BUENOS AIRES, March 29 (R) -

Devaluation likely

Retired General Roberto Viola, who takes over as president of Argentina Sunday for a three-year term, inberits an economy which some fear is slipping rapidly into industrial decline.

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Argentina has been trying to adapt to free-market policies, but some think industry is in danger of sbrinking until the country ends up simply producing raw materials for export and importing manufactured goods.

While Gen. Viola has pledged there will be no basic change in economic policies, he has also promised measures to revitalize indus-

No details have yet been given, but the public is generally expecting devaluation to be one of the first moves. This would make Argentina's exports cheaper and its imports more expensive.

Eduardo Oxenford, chairman of the Argentine Manufacturers' Association, will be industry minister, an appointment which supports a theory in the local press that exchange-rate policy will be made more flexible and take second place to measures aimed at stimulating the productive sector.

In September, Oxenford said the then industrial policy was not in line with the ruling armed forces' economic program. The policies aimed at opening up the economy and slowing inflation hy holding down the decline of the peso were ineffective, he told industrialists. Even the most efficient domestic industries were unable to compete with overseas suppliers, he said. The Argentine economy is undergoing

profound structural changes as it adapts to the free-market policies of the last five years after decades of protectionism.

Jose Martinez de Hoz -- the wizard of Hoz as he is known in international financial circles - steps down as economy minister Sunday alongside outgoing President Jorge Videla, facing a barrage of criticism over the state of industry, continuing inflation and a flood of imports.

Policies introduced after the military coup

of March 1976, involved a gradual process of reducing tariff barriers, the near elimination of foreign exchange controls, the encouragement of foreign investment and reduction

of the role of the state. The policies appeared to have scored successes. By 1979 reserves had risen to \$10.65 billion from virtually nothing at the time of the coup. The budget deficit eased, gross domestic product rose 6.8 per cent helped by a humper harvest and there was a \$1.1 billion trade surplus.

But last year, a poor narvest hit exports which, on too of a flood of imports, meant a trade deficit generally estimated, but not yet officially confirmed, of over \$2 billion.

Reserve fell and GDP rose only 1.1 per cent, lowest growth rate in South America. and the budget deficit increased.

High inflation, high interest rates, a rate of devaluation which lagged far behind the rise in domestic prices and failure to compete with foreign goods hit Argentine industry and the banks and finance houses which had lent it money.

U.S. efforts to boost Egypt's output flops

WASHINGTON, March 29 (R) - U.S. aid to Egypt to increase food production has helped very little despite the massive economic assistance program mounted since 1975, said a report released by the General Accounting Office (GAO).

The GAO report Saturday cited delays in development projects ranging from a few months to three years, insufficient Egyptian support and a lack of coordination between U.S. and Egyptian officials as reasons for the slow progress.

The U.S. Agency for International Development (AID) committed more than \$357 million since 1975 for projects to increase Egypt's food production, but so far only \$61.8 million has been sperit, the report said

mean the value of the reserves woold increase laws and forced Occidental and Belco to Companies currently in Peru include two U.S. firms, Occidental Petroleum Corp and Belco, and the Argentine company Bridas.

The Belaunde oil policy, as developed by Kuczynski, had been criticized by former military government planners and nationalists, who have urged the government to turn all oil exploration over the national petroleum corporation, Petroperu.

But just before Belaunde took office last July as the first civilian president in 12 years, the military regime changed the petroleum

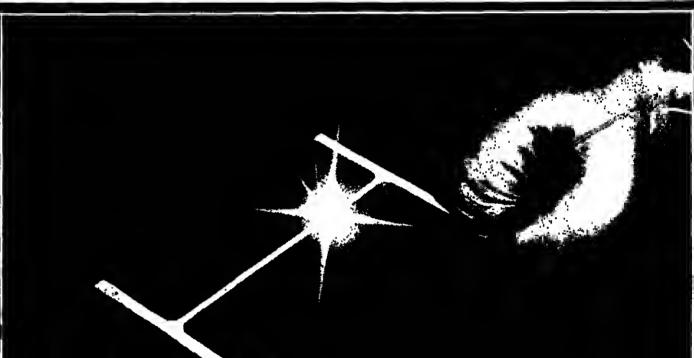
McNamara lauds use of aid by Third World

NEW DELHI, March 29 (AP) - World Bank President Robert McNamara bas said that his visits to India and other countries have convinced him that aid from rich nations

is well used by its poorer recipients. "To mobilize the resources of wealthier nations is also difficult and there seems to be some disappointment in those countries over development assistance, on the grounds that it has been difficult to see the positive results of the development effort," McNamara said Saturday in a statement at the conclusion of a six-day visit to this country. He departed later in the day for Pakistan.

renegotiate their contracts. They were required to pay taxes, which reduced their earnings, after costs, to 12 per cent of the petroleum they produced.

When Occidental and Belco came to Peru, they signed contracts which exempted them from paying taxes on their share of the profits they were earning, after costs. They produced



PAGE 11



anabnews Sports.

MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

In NCAA basketball Tar Heels, Indiana to clash in final PHILADELPHIA, March 29 (AP) - Al

Wood, a forward, scored a career high 39 points and breathed new life into a listless North Carolina offense, sending coach Dean Smith's Tar Heels into the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) title game with a 78-65 victory over Virginia Saturday.

The Tar Heels play Indiana Monday night in the final. The game will be preceded by a consolation match between Virginia and Louisiana State, which lost the first semifinal game to Indiana 67-49

Wood scored 23 points in the second half. when the Tar Heels launched an t1-point spirit that thwarted Virginia in its first trip to the finals.

Wood capped that run with nine points, giving North Carolina a 48-37 lead with 9:52 to play. Wood scored the next four points for North Carolina, and with the help of freshman center Sam Perkins, closed out Virginia's biggest offensive weapon, 7-foot-4 Ralph Sampson.

In the other much London Turner ignited Indiana in the second half, and the Hoosiers earned a berth in the litle game with a 67-49 victory over Louisiana State.

The ninth-ranked Hoosiers, nght and unable to get any momentum going in the first half, ripped off the first 11 points of the second half. Ray Tolbert grabbed an offensive rehound ann nit a stuff shot with 59 seconds gone, then Turner, a 6-fooi-10 junior, went to work.

He hit an assortment of lay-ins and short jump shots, scoring the game's next nine points, and Indiana led 38-30 with 15:5 to play. Turner wound up with 20 points.

Indiana coach Bobhy Knight calls . Turner his up-and-down player, great in one game, horrible in the next. In this game, he dominated and destroyed the vaunted front line of the fourth-ranked Tigers.

Meanwhile, China beat Hong Kong 123-76 in an opening match in the Asian Jualifying round of the first Norld Champion Club Basketball Championship Saturday night. China led 60-35 at half time.

Japan, South Korea, and the Philippines were other winners in the opening rounds. The results were: Japan beat Saudi Arahia \$9-68 (halftime 55-38); South Korea heat Singapore 83-80 (49-28);

Ipswich, Aston Villa rally to keep in race

night.

LONDON, March 29 (AP) - Trevor, Francis, England soccer star, scored two goals in a minute Saturday to lead Notting ham Forest from hehind to a 2-1 win over Norwich in the English League. Einar Aas, Norwegian international mak-

ing his debut in the English League, provided

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NASL concedes to FIFA

NE · March 29 (R) - The North League (NASL), bowing to Amer Dress e International Foothall i, announced they were Fed. suspe: controversial rule changes Saturda

The move came only a few hours before the start of the new season. NASL commissioner Phil Woosnam said in a statement he was using his authority under the league's constitution to temporarily suspend the rules allowing for a 35-yard offside line and for three substitutions a game.

The two rules conflicted with FIFA regulations of using the midway line as the offside mark and allowing two substitutions a game. Last December FIFA ordered the NASL

to comply with international rules governing offside and substitutions or face sanctions. The Federation has the power to impose penalties ranging from a caution to cancella-

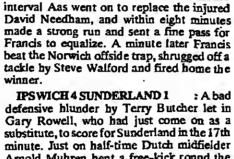
tion of the League's membership.

during the past week that it favored a meeting between FIFA, NASL and USSF representatives on the situation. Woosnam said the USSF had not passed on the information to the League. Protocol demands that Leagues deal with FIFA through t'seir National Federation.

"In the past 24 hours the NASL have been expecting a positive answer to a recommended solution to our problems currently being reviewed by senior FIFA officials," Woosnam said.

No response had been received from FIFA, probably hecause top USSF officials "have not made themselves available to receive telephone calls since yesterday," he added

"We find ourselves in an impossible situation and officials of all franchises are outraged at the offhand treatment the League have received from the USSF," he declared. Meanwhile, Egyptian champions El Ahly



GEARED UP: Welterweight king Sugar

Ray Leonard geared up for his June 25 fight

with WBA light-middleweight champion

Ayub Kalule beating Larry Bonds Saturday

Francis with the pass for his first goal,

against Southampton.

Ipswich and Aston Villa, pacesetters in the

Paul Mariner scored two goals in two minutes for Ipswich, despite nursing an injury

NOTTINGHAM FOREST 2 NORWICH 1 : Einar Aas was named as substitute for Forest, who fell behind to a goal by Justin

Fashanu on the stroke of half-time. After the

from last Wednesday's England-Spain international game at Wembley. "He was not fully fit," said Ipswich manager Bobby Robson, "but he came up with two goals at the right time and that's what

title race, both came from behind to win ---

Ipswich 4-1 against Sunderland and Villa 2-1

Arnold Muhren heat a free-kick round the defensive wall to level the scores. Mariner headed in a coroer by Muhren in the 62nd minute, and then added another from close range. Ipswich's other Dutchman Frans Thiissen made it 4-1 in the last minute.

ASTON VILLA 2 SOUTHAMPTION 1 : Villa defender Alian Evans chipped the

rich To

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ball over his goalkeeper's head to give Southampton the lead in the 11 minute - but Kevin Keegan probably would have scored anyway. In the last few minutes before halftime David Geddis turned the game in Villa's favor.

Michael Spinks ko's Johnson Leonard mauls Bonds to keep crown

NEW YORK, March 29 (AP) - Sugar Ray Leonard knocked down Larry Bonds in the fourth round and continued to heat up the garhageman from Denver until referee Arthur Mercante stopped the hout in the 10th round Saturday night to defend his World Boxing Council Welterweight Championship.

The end came shortly after Bonds got up from a knockdown in the 10th round. After regaining his feet, he was met by a harrage of head hlows as he stood in Leonard's corner and the referee signaled the end at 2:22 of the round.

The bout in the Carrier Dome was all Leonard, who already is signed to challenge Ayub Kalule for the World Boxing Association junior-middleweight title June 25 in Houston.

Many observers felt Bonds was chosen as Leonard's opponent because he is a lefthanded boxer, as is Kalule, a Ugandan living in Denmark.

Leonard, fighting for the first time since he regained the title from Roberto Duran last Nov. 25, took charge of the fight after Bonds. fighting for the first time since last April 19. held an edge in the opening round on the strength of good movement and his right jah. Bonds' strategy was apparent from the outset - jab and continually move, constantly changing the movement to alter the punching angles for Leonard and cut down on his accu-

racy. But it was just as apparent from the outset that Leonard's hand and foot speed would negate Bonds' strategy. Before the fight, Leonard had said: "I

don't think Bonds is going to create problems, not that he's not capable. Well, the 29-year-old Bonds wasn't capable of creating trouble for the 24-year-old Sugarman.

The first knockdown of the fight came late in the fourth round when Leonard, who weighed 145 1/2 pounds rattled eight punches off Bonds' head. In the 10th, Leonard landed several hard

sideways, and Leonard jumped him and floored him with a right-left to the head. Bonds.was up at about 6 and took the mandatory 8-count. Leonard then stepped in with a head flurry and Mercante decided he

Bonds, who reeled away from trouble - but

not for long. A hook to Bonds' side bent him

had seen enough. All three judges had Leonard comfortably

ahead when the end came. Meanwhile, light-heavyweight contender Michael Spinks, showing deceptive strength, knocked out twice-champion Marvin Johnson with a vicious short left uppercut in the fourth round of their scheduled 10-round fight Saturday. It was Johnson's fight until Spinks

unloaded at 1:22 of the fourth round, knocking Johnson flat on his back. Spinks, 23. upped his undefeated streak to 17 and reinforced his claim for a shot at World Boxing Council champion Matthew Saad Muhammad.

straight rights to the head. One of them hurt

WORI ROCESSING NATURALLY INARABIC **AND ENGLISH**

Business Systems Division

woosnam, who has been trying desperately to work out a compromise with FIFA in recent weeks, said: "to provide FIFA with the opportunity to respond to the NASL through the USSF (U.S. Soccer Federation) as arranged, and to demonstrate good faith to our players and referees who have been continually threatened with suspension, I have suspended the NASL rules for offside and substitution temporarily.

He blamed the USSF for the failure to reach an agreement, saying FIFA had stated

yed a cautiously detensive game to draw 1-1 with Ahaluhya of Kenya in Nairohi Saturday and qualify 4-2 on aggregate for the second round of the Africa Champions' Cup Soccer tournament.

The Egyptian side, 3-1 winners in Cairo a formight ago contained Abaluhya's enthusiastic attacks with tight marking and quick interceptions to hold out for a goalless opening half. Abaluhya were again on the attack at the start of the second half, but the El Ahly defense stood firm.

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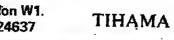
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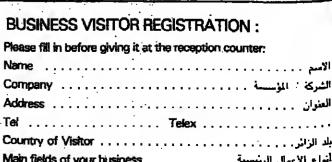
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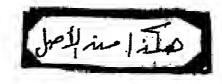
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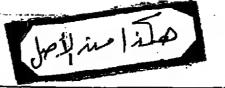




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MONDAY, MARCH 30, 1981

In World Cross -Country American outwits **Ethiopians for title**

finish joint winners

MADRID, March 29(R) - Craig Virgin of the United States retained his World Cross-Country title here Saturday, produciog a fine tactical race to outwit his Ethiopian rivals.

. Such was the Ethiopians' mastery in the second half of the race that they occupied. seven of the top 10 places and it seemed that no one in the field of 240 runners could find a way to keep on level terms.

But Virgin, 25, from the Illinois farming town of Lebanon, bided his time behind the leading pack until the moment was right.

With 200 meters remaining in the 12 kiometer event round the Hippodrome de La Zarzuela Racetrack, Virgin moved in for the kill and overhauled Ethiopian Mohamed (cdir to win by 15 meters.

It was a repeat of his performance in Paris a ear ago when he allowed England's Nick Rose to make most of the early pace before surging to the front in the closing stages.

LONDON, March 29 (R) - American

Dick Beardsley and Inge Simonsen of Nor-

way linked hands to finish joint winners of the

The two men had run side by side for most

of the 26 miles 385 yards (42.195 kilometers)

and in keeping with the spirit of the event - a

people's marathon" with the emphasis on

declined to race one another over the final

Instead they joined hands and lifted them

in mumph as they crossed the finishing line

beside Buckingham Palace. Queen

Just over two honrs earlier Beardsley and

Simonsen, two noted marathon men, bad set

participating rather than winning - they

first London Marathon Sunday.

Elizabeth's London residence.

few yards.

htilliant mid-race form, had to settle for second best and they may feel that though the strategy was sound their pace showed an apparent lack of judgment.

Virgin spent the major part of the race hiding in the pack, conserving his energy until it really matterd. When he went into overdrive at the start of the finishing straight, Kedir, the Olympic 10,000 meters, bronze medallist in Moscow last year, was unable to match his acceleration.

It may be that the Ethiopians, making their debut in these championships, would have been suited by a hillier course which would have coshled them to wear down their heavier rivals.

Their higgest disappointment was the failure of double Olympie champion Miruts Yifter who faded to 15th place over half a minute behind Virgin.

The American won in 35 minutes five seconds, finishing two seconds ahead of Kedin Beardsley, Simonsen

arabnews Sports



UNIQUE STYLE: Calvin Cook, of Florida A & M University, turns a few heads with his unorthodox long jump style during preliminary action of the Sunshine Relays held at Tallahassee at Fiorida State University recently. Cook makes a complete flip which forces his body forward as makes the soft landing. He, however, finished third.

Hwang champs King,

Liem Swie King of Indonesia defeated defending champion Prakash Padukone of India 11-15, 15-4, 15-6 Sunday to clinch his

third all-England Badminton title. Liem, winner here in 1978-79, was beaten by Prakash in last year's final; He used his greater variety and power to reverse that result this time. Liem, 25, was playing in his sixth successive all-England men's singles final

The Indonesia, strong and speedy, raced to a 9-0 lead in the opening game, forcing the pace and smashing powerfully. the 27-year-

ing, three-shot lead Saturday in the

ever, and kept Liem at the back of the court to take the game in 23 minutes.

Liem was more thoughtful in the second game, playing on Prakash's weak backhand, and raced through 15-4 in just 10 minutes. Prakash, from Bangalore, but now living in Copenhagen, Denmark, never got to grips with his own play in the final game and was

forced into errors by the quick-thinking Indonesian, Liem collected £1,000 for his victory, while

Prakash earned £ 500. Sun Ai Hwang, a 19-year-old South Korean student, upset defending champion

Lene Koppen of Denmark 11-1, 11-2 in just 21 minutes to capture the women's singles title. Koppen, a 27-year-old dentist from

Copenhagen, was bidding for her third straight all-England title but was outclassed by the stocky Korean girl, playing in Europe for the first time.

Koppen, the No.1 seed, served just four times in each game as the strong, mohile Hwang dictated the proceedings. "Almost everything went wrong with my game" said Koppen.

"She was very strong and very powerful, but I have no excuses. I'm perfectly fit but she just played too well."

Secood seeded Hwang, a little surprised by the ease of her victoryl said: "I played better than I expected, it has been a tremendous experience playing here."

More than 200 players from 23 nations competed in the John Player sponsored championships.

Richards slams another sparkling, unbeaten ton

ST. JOHNS, Antigua March 29 (AP) -Star batsman Vivian Richards, such a local hero that his image graces Aotiguan stamps, marked the first Test cricket match ever played in this native island with an historie century here Saturday.

Richards finished the second day of the fourth Test against England 110 not out with the West Iodies, 236 for two in reply to England's first ionings total of 271, in complete command.

From the time he came in, Richards batted with complete confidence, delighting an adoring home crowd of 9,000 with a buge hook for six off fast bowler Graham Dilley and 19 fours. It was his 13th Test century and his second in successive innings, following his 182 not out in the last Test in Bridgetown.

Richards came in after opener Desmond was caught by wicketkeeper Paul Downton, low to his right, off England captain Ian Botham in the second over of the innings.

PAGE-13

He immediately asserted himself with three boundaries in his first over from Botham and, with opener Gordon Greeoidge took full advantage of an easy paced hatting pitch and a fast outfield. With Greenidge, he added 121 for the second wicket before Greeridge fell to a catch at mid-on by Bill Athey off medium-fast bowler Graham Stevenson lor 63.

Eventon Mattis replaced Greenidge and, after a slow start, batted with increasing confidence to be 56 not out at close, sharing an unbroken third-wicket stand of 10.3 with Richards

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heavy-duty were coas and a Righ Firm platform top It's just about as firm as a maitress can be And noni now n s about half as expensive as most tim mannesses So youll save per sel over the regular price The Fonosciown Spinal Aid You can the uv a timer mattress anywhere for this price You can just spend more money tor one

SLEEP BETTER ୦୦ UNE BETTER NGSDOWN

HONG KONG, (AP) - Hong Kong BRIEFS upset seeded Japan 16-10 Saturday and ended lapan's hope of qualifying for the Cup Championship in the International

held in Hong Kong. In Group B, the Barbarians from the United Kingdom were unbeaten with wins over South Korea (28-8), Sri Lanka (38-4), Western Samoa (28-6) and the Eagles from

seven-a-side Rugby Tournament being

the United States (20-10). RIO DE JANEIRO, (R) — Brazil's Nelson Piquet set a fastest time here Saturday to win pole position in his Brahham in Sunday's Brazilian Formula One Grand Prix. The Williams team of Carlos Reutemann and world champion Alan Jones will start in

second and third olaces. KUALA LUMPUR. (AP) - New Zealand beat France 3-1 in a Group "B" match of the Inter-continental Cup Field Hockey tournament here Sunday after being tied 1-I in the first half. At another site, Belout with more than 7,000 other runners from Greenwich Park in south-east London. The serious athletes soon broke away leaving behind them a long crocodile of runners, more than half of them attempting a marathon for the first time.

On an overcast day with rain falling most of the time Beardsley and Simonsen were clocked in two hours eleven minutes 48 seconds. Although more than three minutes outside the world record, it was a highly respectable time considering oone of the world's top 30 marathon runners was competing.

Beardsley, though, is rapidly developing into at-line competitor. This was his third time this year under 2:13, Simonsen was sixth in last year's New York Marathon in 2:13:29.

ginm eat Singapore 3-1 and Wales defeated Zimbahwe 2-1 in Group "A".

MILAN, (AFP) John McEnroe of the USA beat Bjorn Borg of Sweden 7-6, 6-4 in the men's singles final of the Milan International Tennis Tournament here Sunday. WEST GERMANY, (AFP) --- Czech Ivan Lendl, 21, won the \$75,000 West German Indonr Tennis Championship with a 6-3, 6-0, 6-7- 6-3 victory over New Zealander. Chris Lewis

ORTISEI, Italy, (AFP) - Italy clinched a berth in the elite premier group when they defeated Japan 9-2 in the penultimate round of the Group "B" World Ice Hockey --Championships here Saturday.

SOUTH CAROLINA, (AP) - Bill Rogers, his skinny frame rocking and swaying in gusty, swirling winds, fought his way to a 3-under-par 68 and took a command-

\$300,000 Sea Pines-Heritage Classic. CANADA, (AP) - Switzerland stole two in the ninth end to upset Canada 7-4 in the semifinals Saturday of the Men's World Curling Championship and will meet the United States Sunday in the final. The U.S.

heat Norway 7-4 in the other semifinal. SARAGOSSA, (AFP) - Spanish police have arrested the final member of the trio who kidnapped, Barcelona football star Enrique "Quini" Castro, it was announced

here Sunday. The kidnapper, 28-year-old electrician Jose-Eduardo Sendino was found hiding in a Friend's apartment. TOLEDO, Ohio (AP) - The United States, which last year broke a seven-year domination of World Cop Wrestling by the Soviet Union, found itself tied with the Russians after Saturday's first two rounds of competition at the University of Toledo. The U.S. and Russia each had 4 points

after sweeping both Saturday matches.

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WEMBLEY, England, March 29 (AP) -

old Indian gradually found his length, how-

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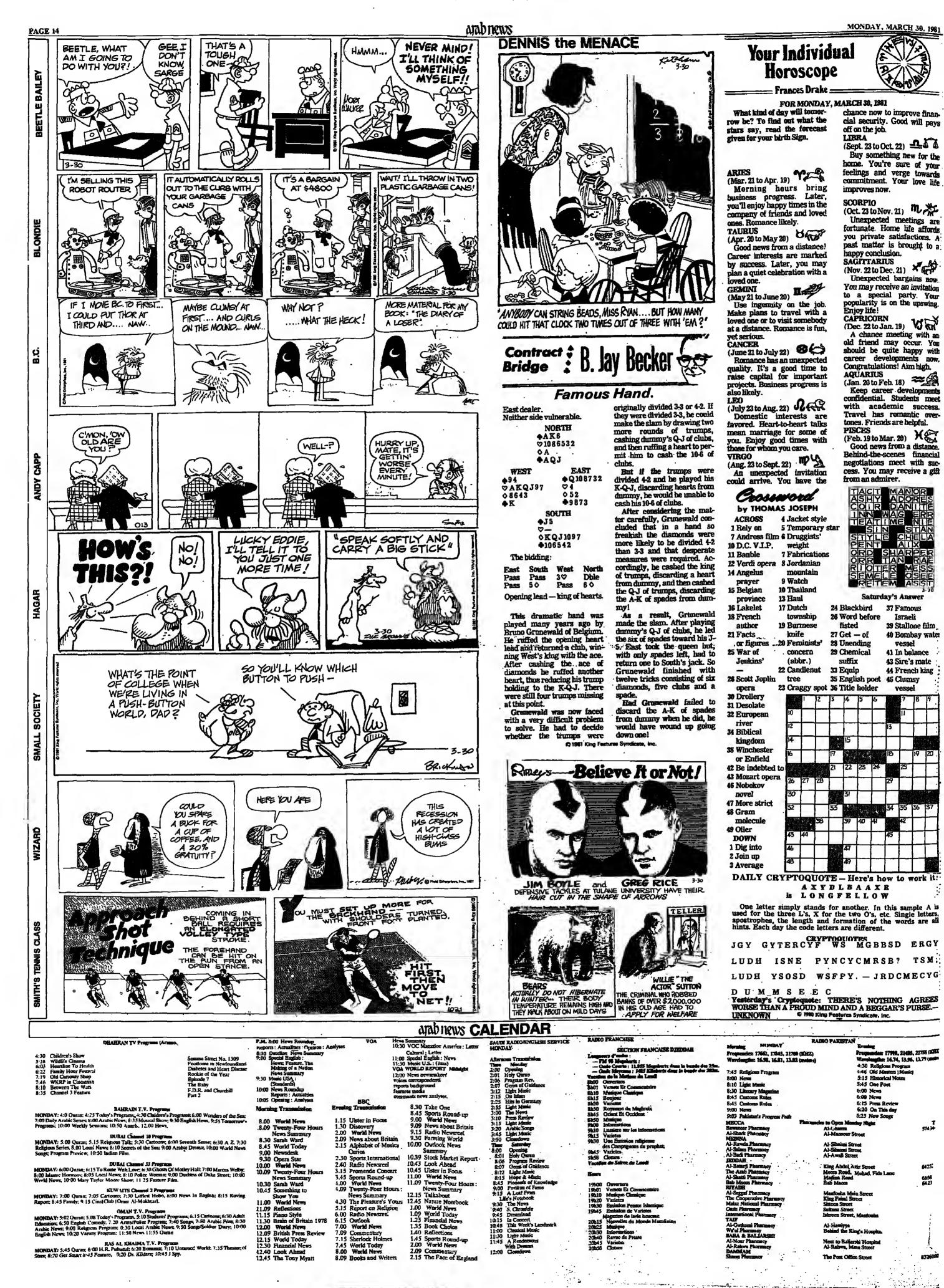
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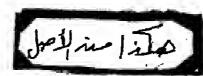




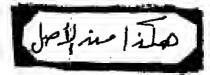


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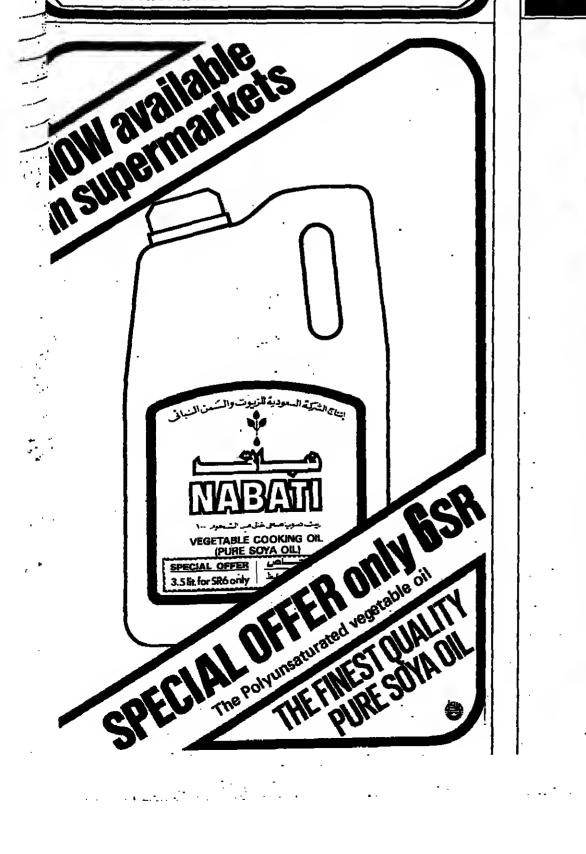




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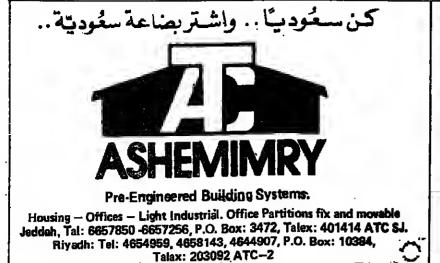
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Hijack ends Honduras to free foreign detainees

TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras March 29 (AP) — A hijacked Honduran jetimer with about 50 freed hostages returned to Honduras Saturday night, and the government announced it would free an unspecified number of foreigners imprisoned here on arms trafficking charges.

The government statement, broadcast on the national radio network, said the prisoners would be deported to Panama, where the hijackers had surrendered to authorities on the plane's last stop. Officials said the hijackers were seeking asylum in Cuba. The plane arrived at San Pedro Sula airport, 273 kms north of here, an airline spokesman said. A U.S. Embassy spokesman in Panama had said the freed hostages appeared to be in good shape.

The New Orleans-bound Boeing 737 of the Tan-Sahsa airline was seized Friday morning after leaving Honduras by the hijackers — three men and a woman armed with

Salvadorans narrate terror tales

LONDON, March 29 (AFP) — Torture, terror, and starvation have been used on most of the 125 political prisoners in El Salvador's Santa Tecla Jail, *The Observer reported here* Sunday. The London Sunday newspaper carried first-person accounts by political detainees interviewed by its correspondent in .San Salvador, whom military authorities 'allowed inside the capital's jail for political prisoners.

The prisoners, mostly trade unionists, journalists, and academics, are confined four or six to a cell. Virtually no food is provided, and prisoners must rely on supplies from their families. Two journalists. Diaz Ramos from an international news agency, and Francisco Ramirez Avelar of the newspaper El Independente, were being held without trial for "subversive activity" — charges they deny.

"We have not committed any political crimes," they told the correspondent. "We were working with the opposition media. We pistols and submachine guns — who demanded that Honduras free 16 jailed Salvadoran leftists. It was unclear whether the Salvadorans were the foreigners to which the government statement referred.

The hijackers ordered the pilot to land in Managua, Nicaragua, where they released 34 passengers, then waited in vain for the Honduran government to open negotiations with them. They had threatened to blow the plane up if a Honduran delegation didn't arrive and begin negotiations by 2 p.m. EST (0700 GMT). When the Hohdurans didn't show up, the hijackers then ordered the pilot to fly to Panama.

Following the aircraft's arrival, it was announced by Panamanian officials that the country's ambassador to Nicaragua, Baltazar Aisprua, had negotiated with the hijackers in Managua throughout the day and had flown with them 10 Tocumen airport outside Panama City.

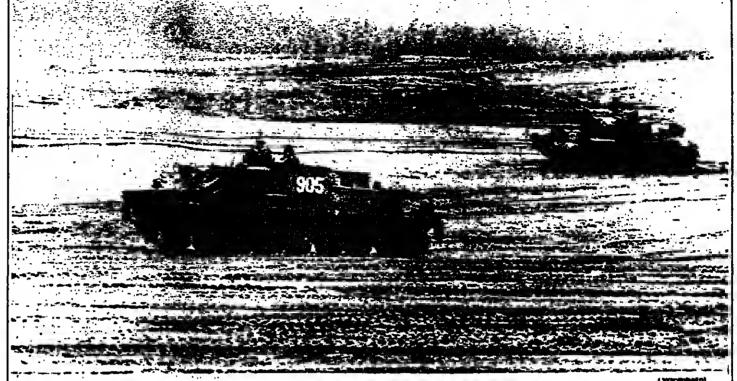
Within minutes of the plane's arrival, the hijackers surrendered to Col. Manuel Antonio Noriega, chief of military security forces. The captive : were freed, but they later reboarded the aircraft and flew back to Honduras.

On their arrival, the Honduran government announced it would "deport to the Republic of Panama at its convenience foreign undesirable elements who are detained in Honduran jails because of having been found responsible for illicit arms traffic."

The government statement said Honduras deeply regretted" the incident and "deplores the fact that Hondurans are involved in this sort of activity, which is closely related to the political situations in other countries." It appeared to refer to El Salvador's civil strife.

Honduras, ruled hy a military government, is a strong backer of the Salvadoran junta in its battle against liberation forces. Nicaragua supports the liberators. Panama's militaryhacked leadership strongly supports leftist causes.

Noriega told reporters the hijackers have applied through the Panamanian Foreign Ministry for political asylum in Cuba.



COMBAT EXERCISES: National People's Army tank units preparing for a simulated attack in the central sector of East Germany Wednesday. Warsaw Pact troops are reported to have introduced new units in place of those that had begun the "Soyuz-81" maneuvers in and around Poland.

NATO nuclear arms talks begin Tuesday

BRUSSELS, March 29 (R) — NATO officials meet here this week to study ways of resuming U.S.-Soviet talks on limiting nuclear weapons in Europe. The meeting Tuesday of NATO's special consultative group has been welcomed by the Europeans as a sign that Washington does not discount further East-West arms limitation talks.

موديكة يومت مصدر باللغتة الانجلينة

But its results might not go much further than demonstrating to the allies that President Ronald Reagan's hard-line toward the Soviet Union does not make him insensitive to West European preoccupations, they said. The meeting was announced after a visit to Washington hy West German Foreign Minister Hans-Diet ich Genscher carlier this month.

Diplomats are uncertain whether U.S.

Assistant Secretary of State for European Affairs Lawrence Eagleburger will be able to announce at the end of the meeting a date for the resumption of the U.S.-Soviet talks to limit medium-range nuclear weapons in Europe.

Preliminary talks on so-called theater nuclear forces were held in Geneva toward the end of the Carter presidency last year hut got no further than an exploratory exchange. The two sides have not yet even agreed on which weapons should come under discussion, diplomats said.

They said the group meeting would confirm NATO's 1979 decision to modernize its nuclear arsenal in western Europe by deploying 572 Pershing II and Cruise missiles while seeking mutual and balanced curbs on medium-range nuclear missiles with the

Soviet Union.

Britain, West Germany and Italy have agreed to accept the missiles on their territory but Belgium and the Netherlands have postponed decisions on them. Diplomats said the special consulative group, set up last year hy the countries who took the decision — all 15 NATO member countries except France which pursues an independent nuclear policy — would reject Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev's proposal for a freeze on medium-rang i nuclear weapons by both sides.

b meeting would condision to modernize its ern Europe by deployd Cruise missiles while balanced curbs on ar missiles with the solution of the solution of

Extradition papers arrive

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Concerning the "good old days" them — the foreign variety. In Britain, peop often sit over tea and lament the unsatifactory present. Their eves then tend to j misty as they contemplate the glorion past — the empire and all that, whe Britannia ruled the waves and the sa never set on British domains. Imagine ff opportunities then, they would say. Th "work ethic" at home and the capitmarkets ahroad. Those were the days...

It's no use, of course, trying to defer the present to such people. So you try give the other picture of the past, the or you can get from history books, but whinevertheless remains obstinately hidd by the accepted rosy view. The empire, be sure, was all right for some — d imperialists, the empire builders and gre traders. But those days were the direst f the people at home — they were the da of 12 hours a day child labor — and that coal mines! They were the days of horif ing living conditions in the overcrowd slums, of widespread crime, ignorance at disease. Look around you now, see he things have improved and then tell me. the old glory.

There are however places where it difficult to imagine people thinking of th "good old days." Very few Russian surely would yearn for the days of Stal and Gulag, of the millions who lost the lives in the various waves of terror the swept the land. The same might be applie to China, where it is said that in the "good old days" of revolution some 26 milits people lost their lives. And if a Chine friends tells you, "Ah, but think of the days before that," then you still can trum him: "What about the countless millior lost to civil wars, famines and oth natural catastrophes?."

No, no, no. Please don't sell me t "good old days" ...The present has troubles (and how). But don't forget count its henefits as well.

Translated from Ashraq Al Awsat,

21. European nations move to summer time

BRUSSELS, March 29(R) - Twentysurgean countries, including for the time the 10 European Economic Commun (EEC) nations acting in unison, moved summer time carly Sunday. The others p ting their clocks forward an hour we Austria, Czechoslovakia, Finland, East G many, Hungary, Norway, Poland, Porte; Spain, Sweden and Switzerland. Until now individual EEC countries 1 chosen their own dates, with Italy, for exz ple,putting its clocks forward long after, others. But not all 10 have the same th Greece is three hours ahead of Greenv Mean Time (GMT), Britain and Ireland one hour ahead, and the other EEC nati two hours ahead.

were being honest, we were telling the truth." The journalists said they had heen subjected to electric shock torture and heatings — as were all prisoners at Santa Tecla. Most of the torture, however, was psychological.

"The guards abuse us, they insult us and beat us, and aim their rifles through the bars of the cell doors," they said. On one occasion "we were tied up and led outside and were told we would he shot. They used blanks". Concerning a schoolteacher in his midtwenties, the report said: "Across his arms, legs, body, and face large areas of flesh were laid bare where, he said, interrogators had thrown sulphuric acid on him to get a confession. He also said he had been indecently assaulted and bad acid poured on his testicles."

Most of the trade unionists in the prison worked at the privately-owned electricity supply company and were jailed after staging a 24-hour strike that blacked out El Salvador. They told of 18 union members heing murdered in front of their families or workmates and of a further 30 losing their jobs.

The interpreter told the correspondent: "They gave me hallucinogenic drugs for 48 hours. It sent me crazy for a week." Seven professors, including the director of San Salvador University said they had been jailed "without explanation", the real reason being "that we helong to the council of the university". They said there had been systematic persecution. kidnapping, and murder of teachers and students. Hundreds had been killed.

In Washington, President Ronald Reagan's mail bas been running 96 per cent against U.S. involvement in El Salvador, the president's chief spokesman said Saturday. White House press secretary James S. Brady said the White House has opened 7.224 pieces of mail concerning El Salvador, of which 6,939 letters were against U.S. involvement.

Brady released the breakdown of the mail Saturday, a day after a State Department official reported the strong disfavor of U.S. involvement in El Salvador expressed in letters to the White House.

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(AP wirephoto) SPANISH VIGILANCE: Soldiers of Spain's rural anti-terrorist groups with trained dogs watching the country's border with France at Echalar, in the Navarre province, Saturday as part of the government's latest anti-terrorist moves.

Gen. Viola takes oath in Argentina

BUENOS AIRES, March 29 (AFP) — Gen. Roberto Eduardo Viola was installed as Argentina's 38th president at a brief inaugural ceremony here Sunday. He was the second military chief of state to he installed since the March 1976 coup deposed Maria Estela Martinez Peron, widow of the flamboyant dictator. Juan Peron, and began what the generals call the "process of national reorganziation."

Gen. Viola, who will be 57 in October, took the oath of office at 10 a.m. Sunday at the congressional palace in the presence of the three armed services chiefs of staff, who constitute the ruling junta. He succeeded Gen. Jorge Rafael Videla, who hecame president immediately after the coup five years ago.

Gen. Viola, who is known as an effective negotiator, will direct the second phase of the

das junta is to provide Argentina with democratic austructures. However, the new president, whose term is limited to three years, must also deal with a major economic crisis that represents a considerable challenge for his ant government, in which seven of 13 ministers the are civilians.

Six military officers and seven civilians were Sunday appointed to the Viola cahinet. From the military the new ministers were: Gen. Horacio Tiendo (interior), Rear-Adm. Norhertconto (defense), Gen. Diego Urricarriet (public works), Gen. Julib Porcile (labor), Gen. Amilcar Arguelles (health) and Vice-Adm. Carlos Lacoste (social services).

country's "reorganization." during which the

The civilians were: Amadeo Frugoli (justice) Oscar Camilion (foreign affairs), Lorenzo Sigaut (finance), Carlos Burundareca (education and culture), Jorge Aguado (agriculture), Carlos Garcia Martinez (commerce) and Eduardo Oxenford (industry and mines).

Two cosmonauts prepare to return after jaunt

MOSCOW, March 29 (AP) – A 33year-old cosmonaut from Mongolia and his Soviet mission commander prepared Sunday to return to earth after nearly a week ahoard the Soviet Union's Salyut-6 space station, Moscow Radio reported. The report did not reveal precisely when the return was planned for Judgerdemidiyn Gurragcha, Mongolia's first cosmonaut; and Soviet mission commander Vladimir Dzhanihekov, 38. They were launched into orbit March 22 and docked with the space station the following day.

Soviet space officials have said a Romanian cosmonaut may be the next non-Soviet space traveler to be launched into orhit, possibly

Biggs remains in Barbados

BRIDGETOWN, Barbados, March 29 (AP) — The extradition papers for train robber Ronald Biggs arrived here Saturday night and will be handed over to the Barbados government, British High Commissioner Stanley Arthur said. Meanwhile, the three former soldiers on the boat which hrought Biggs here, were deported to England, shortcircuiting a Brazilian request to return them there.

"They have come," Arthur said concerning the documents for the extradition of Biggs to England. "The Barbados Attorney General Henry Forde knows they are here and I will hand them over to him as soon as reasonably possible," Arthur said. He said the next step will be up to the Barbados government. Since courts in Barbados will not be in session until Monday, it is unlikely a decision will be made before then.

Biggs was still in custody under tight security, Barbados police officials said Saturday. Until Friday, Biggs was at a police headquarters and police were keeping him away from reporters. Bigg's lawyer has said they will fight extradition to Britain, and instead seek to have him returned to Brazil whose diplomats also asked Barbados to return him there.

Biggs, 51, is wanted in Britain for escaping from prison, where he was serving a 30-year term for the 1963 rohbery of the London-Glasgow Mail train. He fied Britain first for Anstralia and then for Brazil, where he fathered a son and had lived openly since 1974. Brazilian law forbids extradition of the father of a dependent Brazilian child.

On March 15, Biggs was kidnapped from a Rio De Janeiro bar and was brought here last Monday by employees of a British private security firm. Since then, however, Brazil has asked the Barbados government to deport Biggs back to Brazil along with the five men who accompanied him on a chartered yacht. The three former soldiers on the boat, Antony Marriage, Frederick Prime and Mark Algate, were put on a Caribbean Airway flight to London Friday night, chief immigration official Kendrick Hutsen announced Saturday.

Meanwhile, the former wife of Biggs,

next month. Mongolia, one of the Communist hloc's least developed states, is the eighth Soviet ally to have contributed a cosmonaut to the East hloc's "Intercosmos" program.

Moscow Radio said the Soviet and Mongolian cosmonauts had completed a series of experiments designed hy scientists of the two countries, and had collaborated with two other Soviet cosmonauts aboard the station in surveying earth resources, smelting semiconductors, measuring space radiation and conducting medical and biological experiments. The other cosmonauts, Vladimir Kovulyonok, 39, and Vwktor Savinykh, 41, have been ahoard the space station since March 13 Chairman Brent, said in Melbourne Sunday she was willing to fly anywhere in the world to be with him. She told reporters from her home in suburban East Doncaster, "of course we are concerned about his welfare. We are still his family."

"If he wants a reassessment of our feelings for each other we will have to meet again. I hope this will be soon," she said. Biggs was divorced by Mrs. Brent in 1976, after he fled Australia in 1969 to escape capture by police. Biggs, chairman and their three sons came to Australia after he escaped from London's Wandsworth prison in 1965. The eldest, Nicholas, died aged 18 in a car accident in Melbourne in 1971.

The Common Market Commission s croneously in a press release last week t Yugoslavia would also move to summer ti Sunday, but in fact it had decided not to, i remains one hour ahead of GMT.

